جامعـة اليرمـــوك
كـــليـــة الآداب
قسم اللغة العـربية

# رسائل أبي عبد الله بن أبي الخصال (ت 540 هـ)

# دراسة فنية نصية

# The Letters of Abi abdullah bin Abi AL – Khisal – Textual and Aritstic study



إعداد الطالب

طايل منور كساب الشرفات

إشراف

الأستاذ الدكتور يونس شنوان الشديفات

الفصل الأول للعام الدراسي
2014-2013

# رسائل أبي عبد الله بن أبي الخصال (ت 540هـ)

## دراسة فنية نصية

إعداد

## طايل منور كساب الشرفات

ماجستير أدب ونقد

جامعة جدارا 2010

قدّمت هذه الرسالة استكمالاً لمتطلّبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في جامعة اليرموك، تخصص لغة عربية- أدب ونقد

لجنة المناقشة

أ.د. يونس شنوان الشديفات................ مشرفًا ورئيسًا.

أ.د. صلاح جرار........................... عضوًا.

أ.د. قاسم المومني.......................... عضوًا.

أ.د. مي أحمد يوسف........................ عضوًا.

د. سالم مرعي الهدروسي.................... عضوًا.

# الإهداء

Æƛϙ.............ƝƘǾƮǩƘƛ Ǩǭϙ ǴϘƍƿǛƘǾǇƴǩƗ Ǵƒƿʒ Ơāʒƙə ǰǭ Ắǩƒ

Æǭϙ.......Ǭǩàƚ ƝƘǇƘǖǭƿ Ȗǰ ǭʒǩƚ ƝǸʦā ǬǛʒ ȖǯƘǇƮǩƚ ǔǾƛʒ Ắǩƒ

ÆƕƘǇƛϙ ...................................ƝƘǾƮǩƚ Æə ÆơƳƘǖƽ ƹƽ Ắǩƒ

ÆǇƚǸƱƒ.....................................ƝƘǾƮǩƚ ǇƘǢǁ ẮϘǕ ÆǇǸǕ Ắǩƒ

ÆơƚǸƱϙ................................................ƠǾǖǩƚ ƟƘǭƘǯƒ Ắǩƒ

# فهرس المحتويات

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 388.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

# التمهيـــــــــــــــــد

(1) 1996 ... .14 f

(2) 1993 ... . 336 f

(1) [illegible] 2010، [illegible]
.15 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1993، [illegible]
.337 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 235 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 14 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 213 [illegible]

(1) .200 -199

(2) .200

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] .[5]

---

(1) [illegible] 11.

(2) [illegible] 43.

(3) [illegible] 188 ... [illegible] 419.

(4) [illegible] 2010

(5) [illegible] 151.

ýǀƙǉƒĂ ÜŧƕƱƨƿ ĎŧǴơ ƜǴơ!ƒ ǇƕƿƋǻơƋƿ ǊƙǴŏơ ŧŏƒƿƕ Ŏ5 ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ŎƕƊ Ǉƕ Ÿƒ ƿƕƵ ĂƕƊ ýƮƙƒ

ýƮĂ ǊǇƊ ƿŧƋŏ Ǵǻ -ŧŏƒƿ!ƒ ƨŧƦŏ Ǵǻŧ ǇJ ǊǌƑǴƪƨ Ŏ5Ă ÜŧƱƪƿƨƪ Ĭ!ƥ ĎǻǍ ÜƩǴ5 Ĭ!ƥ ƜǴơ!ƒ ýǴ ƴǻ

.[1]"ǴǊƨŏƺĂ ƫ ŧƒƨǻĂ ÜǴƒƨ ƯƤ!ƒ ǀƨŏƨƞ!ƒĂ ƩǴ5 Ŏ5 ƪƨǴƕƤƊ Ǌ! ƿƞǇĂ Ü ǀ !ǴǇǊ Ĭ!ƥ

ÜùǊ500 ŧǇƪ ŧ5ǚƤ!Ǵƕ ǊƙƶŏǴƕǻ ƜǴơ!ƒ Ǉƕƒ Ư5ƨ ÜĎŧơ!ƒ ǇŏƾƮǴƙ Ǉƕ ƻƪĂŏ ĎǌǊƪƙ ǴǻƿǇƵĂ

ĬǌƵ ƿƨǌ! ăƿƮƙĂ ÜǊƾƮ Ŏ5 ƻƿĂ5 ÜƜǴơ!ƒ Ǉƕƒ ƔǇǴƞ Ĭ!ƥ ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ŎƕƊ Ǉƕ Ÿ ƒƿƕƵ ĂƕƊ ŎǀƕĂ

ĬǌƕƊ ǊǇƊ ĂƿƕŏĂ " ÜƿƨǻƙǇ!ƒ ǇƵ ýĂƿƶǌ! ƜǴơ!ƒ Ǉƕƒ ĬǌƵ ƿƨƙ ƘǇǴŧ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƻƪĂŏ Ǉƕ ŎǌƵ ƘǴƕƙǴŧǻ

.[2]"ĎǊǇƵ ŧƶƞƒƨǻ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǴǇƪơ ƇǛƕ

ƘǊƙǇƒ ŧŏơ ÜýǴƮƤ!ƒ ŎƕƊ ǇƕŸƒ ƿƕƵ ĂƕƊ ĂƞƨŏǇǴŧ Ǵǻ ƨŏƺ Ĭ!ƥ ýƮĂ ƨǻǛƒ Ǉŧ!

.ǊƕƙǴŧĂ ĎŧǴơ!ƒ ĬǌƵǴǇŏƾƮǴƙ Ǉƕƒ Ư ƕǀ5 ÜýƮ5!Ǵƕ ŧƕƱƨǀƕ ýǚǀƙƪǛƒ Ŏ5 ƜǴơ!ƒ Ǉƕƒ ŧ!ĂǴơǻ

ÜƱǀ5 ŧ5ǚƤǌ! ƇǛĂ Ʃŏ! ƜǴơ! ǇƕǛ Ɣƙŧ ǴǻƿǇƵ ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ŎƕƊ Ǉƕ Ÿƒ ƿƕƵ ǴƕƊ ǇƊ ĂƿƕŏĂ

.ǴǊŏǌƵ ƫ ǴƵĂ Ǵǌƕ ĬƕƨƙŎƙ!ƒ Ư ƨǜ! ƇǛĂ ǇǴŧ Ǵǻ ƨƿǀƕ

ǀƨĂǍ!ƒ ƘǴƞĂ ýǴǻǛƒ ƘǻƱơƙ ǴǻƿǇƵ ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ŎƕƊ Ǉƕƒ ƱǴƮǇ ƻƿĂƙ ǴǇǍǛƒ ǇƦǊ Ŏ5

ƳǴƯƤƥĂ ŧŏƱƕƒƨǻ!ƒ ŧ!Ăƿ!ƒ ǇǴŧƨƊ ƘŏƕǍƙ Ŏ5 ƜǴơ!ƒ Ǉƕƒ Ǌƕƶ! ĭƦ!ƒ ƨŏƕŧ!ƒ ƨĂƿ!ƒ Ǉŧ! ÜýƮ5!Ǵƕ

ýǀƙǉƒĂ ÜƩǴ5 ĬǌƵ Ǵŏ!ƒĂ ƜǴơ!ƒ Ǉƕƒ ýƪƨǻ5 ÜǊǌǻƮŏ ƻƪĂŏ Ǉƕ ŎǌƵ Ă5Ƶ ýƶƞ ǴǊǻŧơ! Ʃ!ƿǇǛƒ

ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ŎƕƊ Ǉƕ Ÿƒ ƿƕƵ ŎƕƊ ĎƞǇ Ǌƿƕ ǀƿŏƿƞ!ƒ ŧǇŏƿǻ!ƒ ǇǻĂ ÜýǴƮƤ!ƒ ŎƕƊ Ǉƕ Ÿƒ ƿƕƵ ĂƕƊ Ǌƶǻ

ǊǇƕƒĂ ƜǴơ!ƒ Ǉƕƒ ƿǊƮƙƪƒ Ĭƙơ ƜǴơ!ƒ Ǉƕƒ ƴǻ ŎǀƕĂ ÜƘǴƕƙǴŧǻ!ƒĂ ƳƒƿƕǛƒ ǴǴǻƪ Ŏ5 ƿŏƿƞ Ǉǻ ƴƱƪŏ

.ùǊ509 ŧǇƪ

(1) ƿƨƒǝü ĬǴ ǊǴƳ Ŷƹ ĎǍǴ ǀǀƑƮǊƒü ƒ 11.

(2) ƵŏƪĬ Ü ĂƨƺĬ Ü ǊǴƴ ǊǴƳ Ŷƹ Û ƿǴƿ ƨ ǀŧƑƒ ƹǏǼǝǻ Ü ƨ Ü ƒ 32.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[2] 506 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

"[illegible]" [illegible]

[3] 540 [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .337 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .37 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .416 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .1985 [illegible]

# الفصل الأول

## الظواهر اللغوية في رسائل أبي عبد الله بن أبي الخصال

- الاستفتاح
- الجمل الدعائية والمعترضة
- السهولة والوضوح
- صيغ الجملة، فعلية، أسمية
- كثرة المشتقات
- الإيحاء
- الصنعة

• [illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] .[3] [illegible] .[4] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[6] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] f .431

(2) [illegible] 1934 [illegible] f .34

(3) [illegible] 1960 [illegible]
f .15

(4) [illegible]
f .157 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 1960 [illegible]
f .44

(6) [illegible] f .236

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible][2] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .159 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] .88 [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .89

(2) [illegible] 49

(3) [illegible] 25

(4) [illegible] .143

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 165.

(2) [illegible] 167 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 280.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] (540 -465) [illegible] .137 [illegible] 1988 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .160

﴿ بِسْمِ ٱللَّهِ مَجْرٜىٰهَا وَمُرْسَىٰهَآ ﴾

﴿ قُلِ ٱدْعُواْ ٱللَّهَ أَوِ ٱدْعُواْ ٱلرَّحْمَٰنَ ﴾

Ƨǂƥƙ Ďž! ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ǑƜƊ ǇƜ Ÿƒ ƥƜƵ ǑƜƊ ýƑǴƪƧ ƔƔ!ǴƷ5 ÜƔƒĂŇƮ!ƒ ƔǇǴƞŏ Ǚ ƗǇƧǴ5ǂ!ƒ ýƶ!Ă

ƔǴƙǂ ǴƝƥƙƶŏ Ďž! Ǒƙ!ƒ ƝǇƑǴƪƧ! ǈƨŏƌďž!ƒ ƗŏĂƷƗ!ƒ ƧƝƒĂƱ!ƒ ǇƊž ǉƦƝ ƥƶƙĂ ÜǴƝƑơǴƙƙ5ƒ Ǒ5 ƗƌƗƪƜ!ƒ Ǵƙŏ5

ƥǀ5 ÜƩ!ƥǇǕƒ ƔǴƙǂ ƥǇƵ ýƑǴƪƧ!ƒ ǇƷ Ǒ5 ƗŏƧƛǇ!ƒ ƥŏ!Ǵǀƙ!ƒ ǏƗƵ ƥŏƥƞƙƗ! ǂǀŏƧƱ ǑƝ ĂƊ ÜƔƧƶ!ƒ

Ʃ!ƥǇǕƒ ýƝƊ ǇƊƜ" ýĂǀ!ƒ ǈƧƝǴƱ!ƒ ǉƦƝ ŇƨƧƪƨďž Ʊƶƙ ýĂǴơ ƥƥĂ ÜƗ!ǴƪƧ!ƒ ǴǴǇƜ Ǒ5 ƥŏƥƞƙ!ƒ ƒĂ!ĂǴơ

ƳĂƱĂďž!ƒ Ǒ5 ýĂƤƥ!ƒ ǑƵƥƙƪŏ ǴďžďžƜ ÜƊƝďžǚǂ Ǒ5 ƥŏǀƶƙ!ƒ ǇƵ ƥƶŇ!ƒĂ ƗƱǴƪƜ!ƒ Ǐ!ƾ ǇĂƗŏďžŏ ƒĂǇǴǂ

.[1]"ǈƧƬǴƜďž

ǏƗƵ ďžƥǀƙ!ƒĂ ƽĂ5ƙ!ƒ ƧǴƝƱǕ ǁ!ƦǑ5 ǇŏŏƪƩ!ƥǇǕƒ ƔƝƦďž" ǇƊ Ǐ!ƾ ƧƱƤ ďžƨǴơ ƔƝƦĂ

ƝƝ!ǚƝƙƪƒ Ǒ5 Ʃ!ƥǇǕƒ ýƝƊ ƔƝƦďž ǇƵ ƜƧƤŏ Ďž! ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ǑƜƊ ǇƜ Ÿƒ ƥƜƵ ĂƜƊĂ "ƗƥƧǴƬďž!ƒ ďžƝǇƒĂƤƾ

ýǚƝƙƪǕƒ ǇǴǂ ƥǀ5 ÜǇŏŏƪ!ƥǇǕƒ ƥǇƵ ƗŏƥŏǀƗ!ƒ ƘǴŏƒƥƜ!ƒ ƝǇƑǴƪƧ ďžƱƶďž ǏƗƵ Ǐ!Ăƙƪƒ ƥǀ5 ÜƗ!ǴƪƧ!

ǐƨĂ5 ýĂǀŏ Ɨ!ǴƪƧ! Ɲ!ǚƝƙƪƒ Ǒ5 ƗƮǴƤ ƗŏƧƱ ǗƱŏƊ Ɲ! ǇǴǂĂ ÜƝƙ!ǴƪƧ Ǒ5 ƝǇďž ƥƜ Ǚ ƫƧďžƊ ǉƥǇƵ

ƗǇŏƶďž ƱǴ5!ƊƜ ýƪĂƙŏ ǉƥƞǇ5 ÜǉƧƮƵ Ǒ5 ǈƥƑǴƪ!ƒ ƗƜǴƙǂ!ƒ ƥŏ!ǴǀƙǇƵ ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ǑƜƊ ǇƜƒ ƦƬŏ Ďž!Ă" ǏƪŏƵ

ƔƒĂƞ!ƒ ƥƧ Ǒ5 ýƪĂƙŏ ǇǴǂ Ǵďžǂ .ǴǇƜǴƙǂ .ǑƜǴƙǂ ÜƔƙǂ :Ɲ!Ăǀǂ ƝƱƧƷ Ǐ!ƾ ƧĂƥƮ!ƒ ǇƊž ƒ ƗƤƙƗ!

.[2]"ǈƥƑǴƪ!ƒ ƥŏ!Ǵǀƙ!ƒ ǐƧǴƞŏ ĂƝĂ Üơ!ƒ …"ýƮĂ" Ă "ƥƧĂ" ǏǀƊ" :ƱǴ5!ƊƜ ƔǴƙǂ!ƒ ƱƧƷ Ǐ!ƾ

ƗŏǇƒĂƤƾ ǇƊŏƜ Ǵďž ÜƗ!ǴƪƧ ǇƊĂǚǚĂĂ ƴƝƪĂ ƗƑďž ƝƵĂďžƞďž Ǵďž ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ǑƜƊ ǇƜ Ÿƒ ƥƜƵ ĂƜƊ ǂƶƜ

Ǵùŏ ùƜ ǴƒƥƙƜǕƒ ĂƊ ÜƝŏ!ƾ ýƪƧďžƗ! ǴǴƵƥ!ƒ ǇƊŏƜ ƘǴǴƞĂ ÜǴƝǇŏ5 ƗďžƥǀƗďž!ƒ ƘƒǴƒƥƙƜƒ ƘƵĂǇƙ ƥƥĂ ÜƗŏǇƒĂŏƥĂ

ǇĂƥ ǴǴƞ Ǵďž ǴƝǇǇďžĂ ÜƽǴƤ!ƒ Ÿƒ ǏƗƵ ǴǴǇƙ!ƒĂ ƥďžơ!ƒ ĂƊ ÜƧƶƬ!Ǵƙ Əƥƙƙ ĂƊ ÜƝƜǴƬ ǴďžĂ (ǴƒƥǇ!ƒ) ǐƥŏƪ

.ǈƧƬǴƜďž ƱƧƷ!ƒ Ǐ!ƾ ýĂƤƥ!ƒĂ ďžŏƥǀƙ

[1] ƒ!ƬǴǇƮ!ƒ ǑƗƵ Ü ǐĂ ƔŏƧƷ!ƒ ƥǀďž Ǝƒ ƥƶďžǐǕƨ Ǐ ƷǏ ƥƬƳ ďžǇǝƗƝďžǐǔǐ ÜƔƒƥǕƒ ǈƧƝǴǀ!ƒ Ü2009 ƒ .254

[2] ďžƨǴơ ƧƱƤ Üǐƥƶǀƙ ƥƙǀǐ ǐƷ Ǐ ƳƥƮ ǝƝǐƱǁǐǔ ǮƗƝǐƱǴǁďžǐƥƜǔ ƧƒƧ ƥŏƬƮ Üǈƒƨǀ ƶǴǀƞ!ƒ ƒĂƵǚďžǐ Üƽƒƙǀƶ!ƒ Ü

Ü1981 ƒ .363

[illegible] (55) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 589 f Ü505 f Ă Ü488 f [illegible]

| [illegible] | [illegible] |
|---|---|
| [illegible] | 10 |
| [illegible] | 8 |
| [illegible] | 3 |
| [illegible] | 3 |
| [illegible] | 2 |
| [illegible] | [illegible] |

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

(1) [illegible] 50، 53، 105، 115، 620 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 166، 616، 288، 138.

(3) [illegible] 162.

[illegible] :(1) [illegible]

[illegible] .(2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



---

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .138

[illegible]

(1) .87 [illegible]

(1)

(2) .288

(3) .165

﴿إِنَّمَا يَخْشَى ٱللَّهَ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ ٱلْعُلَمَٰٓؤُا۟﴾ (2)

﴿وَذَكِّرْ فَإِنَّ ٱلذِّكْرَىٰ تَنفَعُ ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ﴾ (3) (4).

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(1)

(2) 28

(3) 55.

(4) 418 -417.

(5) 543 ... 179 ... 25.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .184 -183

(2) [illegible] .53

(3) [illegible] .53

ƨƓƞǒǗĂ ǛýǒĂƱǩ!ƒĂ ƔǤǌƪǗƒ ǇǰǓ ϴĂƒƧǩǒ ƥǒǌǳǩǓ ĂǇ ǛƥǒǌǳǩǓ ǇĂƥ ƖƧƬǤǓǳ ƳĂư Ăǳ!ƒ Ǒ5 ýĂƤƥ!ǤǓ

.[1]"Ǌǒ!ǫ ƔǨǂǒ ǇǳĂ ƔƪǤǰǩǩ ƔǤǀ!Ǉ ǳƒƥƤǨƪƒ ǏǏƵ ǇǌǰǒǑ!ǫ ýƪƧǳ!ƒ ƘǤǳǤƖǳ ƻǚǨƤǕ ǤƶǓǨ ÝƧǤƬǨƤǕƒ

:ýĂǀǒ ƇǤƵƥ!ǤǓ Ǉƥǒ ǳǅ ǛƧƛǂǇ ĂǇ Ʊ5ǓǓ Ƚ!ǤƪƧ!ƒ ƠǨǩ5ǒ ǇǤǂ Ǌǰǫ ǛƇǤƵƥǓ! ăƧƤǕƒ ƜƦǤǳǰ!ƒ ǇǳĂ

ƒƦǫĂ Ǜ[2] ǁĂǓǳǕǤùǓ ǊùǰǳǓ ƻùǨǌ ƥǀ5 Ǜǁ Ăǳ!ǤǓ ǑǨǳǚƱ Ǒ5 ƧƞǨƪƒ ǳ! Ǉǫ Ă - ǁƇǤǀǓ Ÿƒ ýǤƱǇ -ǤǇ"

Ƥƥù! ǑǰǤƞ!ƒ ƧƥĂ Ǜ[4]ƧǤǓƞ ǇǤǳƨ!ƒ ϴƧƞ5 ǛǊưǤƶǩǳƒĂ ǰƧǤǂǰǫ Ǒ5 ǑǰƧươĂ Ǜ[3]Ǌ ưǤǳǨƧƒ ǑǰǤ5ƒĂ

.[5][6]"ƧǤǓƩǇ ǊǨƱǒ5ơ

...ǤùǰǇ" ǂǓǳƞ!ƒ ƧǓƤ Ǐ!ǫ ƥǤƵĂ ǛȾưƧǨƶǳ ǂǓǳƞ ƇǤƵƥ!ǤǓ Ǉƞ ǳǅ "ǤǰǇ" Ƚ!ǤƪƧ!ƒ ƔǨǤǂ!ƒ ýǌǨƪƒ

ǛǑǨƧưùơ ǛǑǰǤù5ƒĂ ǛƘ5ǨǊ" :"ǤǰǇ" ƥƶǓ ǳǓǂǨǳ!ƒ ƧǒǳƲ ǳƒƥƤǨƪƒ ƖƧƛǂ ƱơǓǰ ǤǰǰƎ5 Ǜ"ƧƞǨƪǇ ǳ! ǇǫĂ

ǰƦùǌǓ ǤǊƥùǂƋǒ ϴƒƧ5 ǛƖƧǒǓǂ ƖƧĂƬǓ "ǤǰǇ" ƧĂươ ƧƑǳư!ƒ ǰƦǊ ýǚƤ ǇǳǓ Ǥǰ! ƥǂƋǒ Ăǌ5 Ǜ"ǤǰǓưƩ

ýǂƬùǓ Ǌùǒ5 ǳƨùǨ!ƒ ǏƦ!ƒ ýƞƪ!ƒ ǁ!ƦǓ ý5ƷǒǓ ǳ!Ă ǛýǚǌǨƪǕƒ ýƬƒĂ5 ǇǳǓ ǂǓƬǤ5 ý ǂ Ǒ5 ƘƒƥǂƋǳ!ƒ

ƇǤơ!Ǥ5 ƇƒƧ!Ǥ5 ƥǤư!ƒ ǳǅ ƻǤǂ!ƒ ƻƧơǓ ǇƥǓ5 Ǜƥơ ĂƻƧơ ǏǏƵ ǇǒǩǓƬǤ5 ý ǂ Ǐ!ǫ ƥǳƵ ǂǒơ ǛǳƱǨǰǳ

Ǐù!ǫ ƒƦǂǊǳĂ ǛƇǤǌ!ƒ ýǳ ƇǤǒ!ƒ ǳǅ ƇǤơ!ƒ ýǳ ýǚǌǨƪǕƒ ƧƤƇ Ǒ5 ƇǤǨ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƥĂƶǒ ǳǅ ǛƇǤ5!Ǥ5 ƇǤǒ!Ǥ5 ƇǤǨ!Ǥ5

Ǥùǰ! ƧùǌƱǒ ƒ ǰù!ƒ ýùƶƞ ǤǳĂ ĂǌĂ ǛǏĂǤƪǨ!ǤǓ ƳĂǰǨ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƥǳƶ5 ǛǊǒ5 ýǒƱǒ ǏƦ!ƒ ýǚǌǨƪǕƒ ǂǒǤǌǰ

.ǇǤǀǨǗƒĂ ýǤǳƞ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǂǒǤƩ ƖƧĂƬǓ

* * *

.315 ƒ ǛǓ1989 ǛƧǒƬǓ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ Ǜ Ƨ ǳƒƇǁǁ ǳƥǁǁ Ǐƺ Ƨ ǁǫǳǗǁ Ǐƺ ǚǝƑ ƨƥǁǁ ƒǫƈ Ǜƨǒ5 ǛǑƪǒ!ƒ [1]

.42 ƒ ǛǰǂƥƑ2ǁǁ ǳǐǫϴǊǳǁǁ ǚư Ǐƺ ǏƨǁǫǳǗǁ ƥǨǁǁ :ƧǓǰƒ .Ǒƪǒ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƖƧƬǗƒ ǇĂƥ ǊǰƧǤǂ!ƒ ǊǁǁǰǇ *

. ǁ!ǤǇ! ýǳƞ ǳƪƒ : ǁĂǳǳǗƒ (2)

ǊǁǁƥǇĂ ǊǒǁƵ ƥǨƬǇ :ƒƦǂ ǇǳǓ Ʊǳ ǳǨƧƒ : Ʊǳ ǳǨƧƒ (3)

Ƨƥǌ!ƒ :ƧǤǓƞ!ƒ (4)

ǰƧƤƈĂ ƐƬ ýǂ Ǌǒǀǳ ƧǁƺƒĂǌĂ ǛƧǓƐ ýǳƞ ǛƧǤǓƩǗƒ (5)

.257 ƒ ǛǚƑƬǁǁǁƐ Ǐƈ ǳǤ ŶƐ ǫǤŸ Ǐƈ ǚǝƑƨƥ [6]

ꞓƇùƽɳ Ÿƒ ǁ ƨƵƊ -Ɠǒǉƥǃƒ" :Ǥnjǒ5 ýĂǀǒ ŧǒƨǆǩ Ŧ!Ǥǜ Ș Ăơǉ!ƒ ƒŖnjǔ ǤnjǉnjǩǕǒ Ǒk!ƒ ƘǤdžƥǀdž!ƒ ǇdžĂ

ÜƥĂùɳĂdžĂ ǅĂƥùƶdžĂ ÜƥĂ!ĂdžĂ ǨǑdždžĂ Ü[1] ƨdžƒĂĂ ýǤƿĂ Ü ƻ ƬǤŧĂ ýǤǕĂ ÜȴȘǕdžĂ ȴƇǤǕdžĂ ÜǉȘǔdžĂ

.[2]"ýǤɳǕ ǤnjǔĂȘơĂ ÜýǤɳǩȘƒ ǤnjǔĂƱƤĂ ÜýǤɳƵǫ ǤnjǩǤǉƊ ÜƨƒȘǒǫĂ ǈǉƸĂ ÜƨƒȘ5Ă ꞓƇǀ!Ă

ŧùǔǤƛdžǔ ÜǤǒǉƥù!ƒ ƘǉǤŧ5 ÜǤǒǉƥ!ƒ ŧƱƽ!ƒ ǉŖǈ ǏǀƵ ŧdžƥǀdž!ƒ Ǐǉǔ ǅĂ Ü"ǤǒǉƥǃƒƑ ùǔ Ŧ!ǤǕȘ!ƒ ýnjǩǕƒ

ǇùƵ ȶȘǤùǔƤƊ ƘƇɳ ăȘƤŰƒ ýdžɳ!ƒ ýŧ5 ÜǤnjǉƵ ŧ ƥơǩǒĂ ÜǤnj!Ăơ ȘĂƥǒ ƔǩǤŧ!ƒ ѲƒȘ Ǒk!ƒ ǀƨǒŧȘ!ƒ

ŧǒǕǤǕƊ Ŧǉǔ! (ǤǒǉƥǃƒƑ ƘǉǤŧ5 Ü ƻ ƬǤŧĂ ýǤǕ ǤǒǉƥǃƒĂ ÜǀȘǕdžĂ ȴƇǤǕdž ǤǒǉƥǃǤ5 ÜǀȘǔdž Ƈǥɳ ǤǒǉƥǃǤ5 ÜǤǒǉƥǃƒ

ÜŦ!ǤùǕȘ!ƒ ǇdžƑ (ǤǒǉƥǃƒƑ ǣ͂ƛdž ƘƱǀǕ ĂǀƸ ÜŦƱƽǀ!ƒ ǉŖǈ ǏǀƵ ƥdžǩƶǩ ýƮƒĂƽ!ƒ ƘƇɳĂ Ü ƒ ǉ!ƒ ǁǒȘơǩ!

.ǤnjƸƥǈĂ ǤnjǩǒǤƸ ǅnjƽǉ ǇƊ ýǒƱǩǕǉ Ǔ ǤǉǉƊ ĂƊ ÜŦ!ǤǕȘ!ƒ ǇdžƑ ȶƥơƒĂ ǣ5Șơ ǅnjƽǉ ǇƊ ýǒƱǩǕǉ Ǔ ǤǉǉƎ5

ŧùƱƽǀ!ƒ Ǐ ùǀƵ ǅĂùǀǒ ǏŖ!ƒ ƨǤǔƱ!ƒ ƥɳǉƽ Üýǒƥǔ!ƒ ǇƒĂ!ǔ ŧdžơƥƨdž ƘƇɳ Ŧǀǔ Ǥ Ǖ!ƒ ŧdžƥǀdž!ƒĂ

ŧùǀǔǤǀdž!ƒĂ ÜŦ!ǤùǕȘ!ƒ ǇdžƑ ƯȘƺ!ƒĂ ŧǒǤƺ!ƒ Ǥǉ! ƨȘǔǒ! ÜŦǩƽŰ ǀȘĂƬǔ ƔǩǤŧ!ƒ ǈǒǀƵ ƋŧǩƑ ƥƿĂ ǤǈƥưĂ

ÜǑǀǒùǕĂdž!ƒ ƳǤùǀǒŰƒĂ Ǒǀǀǩdž!ƒ Ǒ5 ȘǒƛǩƑ ŧǒơ ǇdžƑ ƨǤǔƱ!ƒ ǇdžƑ ǣǀdžƵ ȘƛŧƊ ǑǈĂ ÜƨǤǔƱ ǇdžƑ ȘƛŧƊ

ǤùnjǒĂȘ ǏǀƵ ǀƥȘƽdž ýǔǤǀǩ ǀƥȘƽdž ýŧ ƘǉǤŧ ŧǒơ Ü ƒ ǉ!ǉ! ǣǒǕǒƒȘ ǣŧȘơdž ǇǤŧ ǉƥdžǩƵƒ ǏŖ!ƒ ýɳǕ!Ǥ5

.ƻǀŧǩ!ƒ ƥơ Ǐ!ǫ ƘǀƬĂ ŧǒǤǉƶ!Ǥ5 ÜăȘƤŰƒ ŦǀƬǤƽ!ƒ Ǒ5

ƨù5ƒĂǩĂ ÜŦùǀǔǤǀdž!ƒĂ ƨǤùǔƱ!ƒĂ ýɳǕù!Ǥ5 ÜŦƺǀ!ƒ ƘǤǒ!ǤdžɳýŧǔƯǔǤǉ ȵ ƒ ǉ ƨǔǤǕ!ƒ ƒ ǉ!ƒ

ýùƬĂ ŧùǒơ ÜŦùǒĂǉƶdž!ƒ ǈǩdžǒƥ Ǐ!ǫ ǈǒƵǤǀǒǫ ǈǀdžǒƥ ƒ ǉ!ƒ ǏƱƵƊ ÜǢǉƨĂĂ ǣǒƨƒĂǩĂ ǣƶɳǕ ýƬƒĂƽ!ƒ

.ȘƶƬ!ƒ ƥơ Ǐ!ǫ ǑǀƤƒƥ!ƒ ƳǤǀǒŰƒĂ ǑǀǒǕĂdž!ƒ ƩȘɳ!ƒ

ǇùŧdžĂ Üǁ ƇǤǀǔ Ÿƒ ýǤƱƊ -ŧnjǒǔǉ!ƒ ƱƱƤ!ƒ" :ǈ!Ăƿ ÜƇǤƵƥ ǅĂ ƱƽǀǔǤǈƊƥǔ Ǒk!ƒ ƘǤdžƥǀdž!ƒ ǇdžĂ

ŧǀǒǀƶ!ƒĂ ÜǤǔƬƸ ŖƤǔǒ ƥƿ ýǤǀdždž!ƒ ƨǀƶ!Ǥ5 ÜŦǉǤǒƬĂ ŧǕǤƽǉ ýǤƑǀƵĂ ÜŦǉǤǉưĂ ǡǕƒȘơ ƨǤǔƵ Üǁ ƇǖƵ

(1) ýǤƿ: ǅǕƒ: ýƵǤ5 ǇdžƑ :Ǐǀǿ ǉȘŧ :ƯƶǔĂ ýǤƿ :ǏǀǩƵ ﴿مَا وَدَّعَكَ رَبُّكَ وَمَا قَلَى ﴿٣﴾﴾ :Ǐơưƒ: ٣Ü ƨdžƒĂĂ: ǅǕƒ
ƔơƊ :ƨdžĂ ǇdžƑ ýǤƵ5

(2) ƥƨƒǖƥ ǏǤǣ ǫǤǋ Ÿƹ ǅǤǅ ǏǤǣ ƸǀƬǔǘǓ ƒ 483.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .399 -398

(3) [illegible] .347

(1) .353

(2)

[1] .290-289

.344 (1)

.298 (3)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] ﴿ يَٰٓأَيُّهَا ٱلنَّاسُ ٱتَّقُواْ رَبَّكُمُ ٱلَّذِي خَلَقَكُم مِّن نَّفۡسٖ وَٰحِدَةٖ وَخَلَقَ مِنۡهَا زَوۡجَهَا وَبَثَّ مِنۡهُمَا رِجَالٗا كَثِيرٗا وَنِسَآءٗۚ وَٱتَّقُواْ ٱللَّهَ ٱلَّذِي تَسَآءَلُونَ بِهِۦ وَٱلۡأَرۡحَامَۚ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ كَانَ عَلَيۡكُمۡ رَقِيبٗا ١ ﴾ [illegible] 1.

(2) [illegible] 31.

(3) [illegible] 333- 334.

﴿ وَيَوْمَ يَقُولُ نَادُوا۟ شُرَكَآءِىَ ٱلَّذِينَ زَعَمْتُمْ فَدَعَوْهُمْ فَلَمْ يَسْتَجِيبُوا۟ لَهُمْ وَجَعَلْنَا بَيْنَهُم مَّوْبِقًا ﴾[3]

(1) ... 507 ... 3 ... 34 ... 58 ... 2 ... .313

... 326، 333، 301، 85، 31- 594، 495، 287، 272 .234

(2) ... 459- 460.

(3) ... 52.

[illegible] ﴿كَلَّآ إِنَّهُۥ كَانَ لِءَايَٰتِنَا عَنِيدًا ﴿١٦﴾ سَأُرۡهِقُهُۥ صَعُودًا﴾ [1]. [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿إِنَّمَا يَخۡشَى ٱللَّهَ مِنۡ عِبَادِهِ ٱلۡعُلَمَٰٓؤُاْ﴾ [2]. [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) سورة المدثر آية 16-17.

(2) سورة فاطر آية 28.

(3) [illegible] ص 303.

[illegible]

[1] .72 [illegible]

[2] .157 [illegible]

[3] .493 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 120 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 505.

(3) [illegible] 105.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .255

(2) [illegible] .334

[illegible]

[illegible]

( [illegible] )

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 333

(2) [illegible] .47

(3) .246 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 312.

(2) [illegible] 137، 138.

(3) [illegible] 172.

(1) .258

(2) .246

[illegible] -[1][illegible]

.[2][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3][illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .170

(2) [illegible] .170

(3) [illegible] .46

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .55

(2) [illegible] 2010 [illegible] .184

(3) [illegible] .31

(4) [illegible] .32

(1) .201

(2) .619

(1) 2001 .180

(2) .184

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] 184.

[2] [illegible] 106- 107.

Ɣùʅ ǴǉƙŏǉƒƧùŏ Ǵùǳ ƽù5Ă Ǵnjǁ ƚTùŏĂ ÜƚǈǴƙƚ!ƒ ƚŏƮǴǉ ǁ ǘƙǳƒ ǏǁƵ ƧƥǴ!ƒ ƳƥǈǳƒƔƙǴƚ!ƒ ƘǴǳĂlǳ

.Ÿƒ Ǐ!ƥ ǉƧǳǊ Ǐ ư!ǉƒ ǐƦ!ƒ ƝǳƵ ǇƵ ƚƥơƙŏ ƝǈǕ ÝǑưǴǳ!ƒ ýƶ5!ƒ ǊƥƤƙʅƒ ƥl5 ƒƦ! ÜƸpĂǳ!ƒĂ

ǇǊ ƥùƶǈ ǄǴư ù!ƒ Ǐ!ƥ ƝƙƥĂƶǈ ƝƑǉnjŏ ǇƯǴp Ǐ!ƥ Ɲ! ƚ!Ǵʅ Ƨ Ǒ5 ƧǳǕƒ ƚƷŏƮ ǊƥƤƙʅŏ ǉƥƞǉĂ

ǐ Ƨùƞ Ă Üǉ ù ƈ!ƒ Ǉʅơ Ǒ5 Ǒ!ǴƙƤƒĂ Üǈǁ ʅ ƽơ!ƒ ƚǈĂǳǈ ƚǁŏlƶ!ƒ ǴnjƙŏǊ ǁ! ǴƑŏǉnj5" :ýĂlŏ ÜǴnjǉƵ ýƨƵ

Ǒù l! ǇǊǳ ǐ Ƨ ƚ ƦƒĂ ÜƘŏlT Ǵǳǈ Ǒǳƶǉƒ Ă ...ƪƥŏƨǳ Ǒơ ƧƙpƒĂ Üƪƥŏƥƞ ƪƧNjƥ Ǒlǁ ƤƒĂ ǑǁǈǊĂ ÜlƨƵ!ƒ ýǴŏƦǊ

.[1]"Ƙŏl! Ǵǳ ýƛǳ ǄǴ5ƞ!ƒ ǇǊǳ

ƚʅǴŏʅùǈ Ǒùư Ǵl!ƒ Ǐ ùǁƵ Ÿƒ ƥùǈƵ ǑǈǊ ǇǊǳ lĂƵƥ ĂǸǉĂ ÜƧǳǕƒ ýƶ5ǈ Ǌơƥƨǳ ƒ ǉ!ƒ ƒƦnj5

Ǒù5 ƪƧŏƛǳùƙ Ǵùnj! ǇǕ ÝƧǳǕƒ ƚƷŏƮ ǊƥƤƙʅŏ ǇǊ ǁ!Ʀ Ɣǁ Ʊƙ5 ÜƥǴTƧǕƒĂ ƠƮǉ!ƒ Ɲ! Ǌƥlŏ Ülƥŏƥƞ!ƒ

ýùʅƧǳ!ƒ ƝTŏƶŏ ǐƦ!ƒ ƸpĂǳ!ƒ ƴǳ ƑŏTǴǳƙ ǴnjǳƥƤƙʅŏ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƱǴ5!Ǖƒ Ǒ5 ƚŏ5ƱǴƶ!ƒ lƧǈǉ!ƒ Ʊơǁǉ Ă Ü Ʃ 5ǉ!ƒ

ƝƙǁƶƞÜýǴƮƤ!ƒ ǑǈǊ ǇǈŸƒ ƥǈƵ ĂǈǊ Ǵnjǈ ƴƙǳƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƚŏĂƷǁ!ƒ lƧƥl!ƒ .Ǒư Ǵl!ƒ Ɲlŏ ƥƮ ǊǴlǳ ƴǳ ƑƱƱǴƶƙ

ƑùƨŏƱĂƙ ýǴùƶ5Ǖƒ Ƹ ŏƱĂƙ Ǒ5 ƳƧǈŏ ǇǊ ƳǴƱƙʅƒ ƥl5 ÜƝƙƨƱǴƵ ƴǳ ƝƱǴ5!ǈ ǊƚơƙŏĂ ÜƝƙ!ǴʅƧǈ Ǌƚơƙŏ

Ǐ ùǁƵ lƧƥǴl!ƒ ƚƷǁ!ƒ ǁ ǁƙǳƒ ǁ!ƦǈĂ ÜƚŏǈƧƵ!ƒ ƚƷǁ!ƒ ƥƵƒĂp ƴǳ Ǐ TǴǳƙŏĂ ÜýǴƶ5Ǖƒ ǉƦNj ƚ!Ǘƥ ƴǳ Ǐ TǴǳƙŏ

ǇǊ ƳǴƱƙùʅƒ Ǵnj!ǚƤ ǇǊǳ Ǒƙ!ƒ .ƝƙǴƙǴƚ Ǒ5 ƳƒƥǈǗƒ ƔƙƧǳ Ǐ!ƥ Ǒlƙƨŏ Ɲƙǁƶƞ Ăƚ!Ǵʅ Ƨ!ƒ ƒ ǉ ǄǴǉ Ʃƥ

.ƽĂ5!ƒĂ ƳƒƥǈǗƒ Ǒ5 ƚǳƥlƙǳ Ɣƙƒ Ƨǳ Ǐ!ƥ ý Ʈŏ

Ǐ ù!ƥ ǆƞ! ƝǉǄ5 Ɲƙ!Ǵʅ Ƨ ƝƙǈǴƙƚ ǄǴǉǊ ǴnjƩĂƮŏ ǇǴƚ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƚŏǳʅǗƒ ƩŏƮ!ƒ ƚƱơǘǳ Ǵǉƥ ƧǊ ƒƦƥĂ

ǇǊùǳĂ ÜƧNjǴƱ!ƒ Ǌʅ ǗƒĂ ÜƱƧT!ƒĂ ÜǊǴnj5ƙʅ ǗƒĂ ÜǴƑǉ!ƒ ǊƥƤƙʅŏ ǉƥƞǉ5 ÜƚƷŏƮ!ƒ ǉƦNj Ǒ5 ǄưŏǊ ǇǊǉ5ƙ!ƒ

Ǒù5 ƩǴǴùǉƙŏ Ǘ ƸŏƚĂ ÜƝƙĂƮ! ƚƚƑǘǳ!ƒ ĂǉƥƙĂ ÜƝƙĂ5Ă ýư5!ƒ ƒƦnjǈ Ǌƚǉư Ǵǳ5" :[2]ƝǁĂp ǁ!Ʀ

ƸƑǴùƤǁ! Ɲùǉǳ ƚùǳǁƚ!ƒ ƤǊŏƞƧ!ƒ ǇǴƱŏT!ƒ ƚơǴƮ ƔƚǉƙŏĂ ÜǊŏǁǈʅ!ƒ Ɲǈ Ǒƥ ƧƱĂ ÜǊŏƶǉ!ƒ Ɲǈ ýǴǉǔ ǄǑT

.106 ƒ Ü Ŷ ƚ ƥ ǴŸ Ǐ ǴǇ üǑƑƨƥ [1]

.213 ƒ ÜƝʅ5ǉ [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .213

(2) [illegible] .188

(3) [illegible] 56

(4) [illegible] 276

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
|---|---|---|
| 135 | 59 | [illegible] |
| 6 | 31 | [illegible] |
| 10 | 22 | [illegible] |
| 19 | 16 | [illegible] |

(2) [illegible] 323 [illegible] 474 [illegible] 156 [illegible] .115 [illegible]

﴿وَلَا تَقْتُلُوٓاْ أَوْلَٰدَكُم مِّنْ إِمْلَٰقٍ﴾ [2]

(1) .188

(2) .151

[illegible] ﴿وَٱلَّذِى قَدَّرَ فَهَدَىٰ﴾ .[1] [illegible] .[2]"

[illegible]

[illegible] ..." [illegible] .[3]"

[illegible] ... [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 3.

(2) [illegible] 33.

(3) [illegible] 223.

(1) .54 ص53

(2) ص55

(3) .353 ص

ǁ!Ʀ ǏŒƵ ƧƓƙƤƊ ƓdžǍ ÜƗƶŏǈdž!ƒ ǉǍƧƦ!ƒ ǁŒƙ Ŏ5 ǊƑƓŏ!ǍǕ ƥnjdžǍ ÜƗƶŏǈǋƬŒ! ƈƓƱǍ ǁŒǍdžǍ

ƘƓlƙƬdž!ƒ ǉƦǌ ƳǍŏƬ Ơưǎŏ ǉƓǉƥƊ ýǍƥƞ!ƒǍ [2]"ƓƪŏƑƧ ǓǍ ƓƪǍƋƧdž ǉƥƶƕ ƥdžƙƵƊ ǓǍ .ƓƪŏƽǉƧƒǍƞ!ƒ

.ǁ!Ʀ ǏŒƵ ƜƦǍdžǉǂ ǊŒƑƓƪƧ ǎƥơƍ Ŏ5

| ü... ! ƨƐ | üƳƑ... ! ƨƐ | üǏƬ... ! ƨƐ |
|---|---|---|
| ƗƶƞƒƧdž | ƠƑƓ5 | ƴƞǕƒ |
| ƗŒƕldž | ǁƑƓƬ | ý ư5ǕƒLjƒ |
| ýǃƦdž | ƔƙƓǂ | ƀƵǕƒ |
| ýƕơdž!ƒ | ýƑƓp | ýdžƞƊ |
| ýƑƋdž!ƒ | ŎlƙŒdž!ƒ | ǇƪơƊ |
| | ǂƧƒǍ | |

ƇƓǈƕ ƘƓdžƪ ǇJdž lƨƧƓƕ ƗdžƪýƓƬƤ!ƒ ŎƕƊ ǇƕŸƒ ƥƕƵ ŎƕƊ ýƑƓƪƧ Ŏ5 ƘƓlƙƬdž!ƒ ƳǍŏƬ

Ǐù ŒƵ lƧǍǂƦdžù!ƒ ƘƓlùƙƬdž!ƒ ǇJùdž ƭƙùƬdž ƓnjùŏƏ Ŏùƙ!ƒ ýdžƞ!ƒ Ƙƥƒƨ ƗŏơǓǉƥǉƵ ƗŒdžƞ!ƒ

ǇƕŸƒ ƥƕƵ ŎƕƊ Ɨ!ƓƪƧ Ŏ5 ƘƓlƙƬdž!ƒ ǏƧƞƙ ǓǍ ǓǁƦ Ơưǎŏ ƭƕƓƪ!ƒ ƜƦǍdžǉ!ƒǍ ǓƗ!ƓùƪƧ!ƒ ŎùǍŒǍ

ƇƓdžƪƊ ƧǍǂƙ5 ǎƧƤǕ lƧl5 ǇJdžǍ ǓǎƧƤǕ Ɨ!ƓƪƧ ǇJdž ǇJŏƓƕƙƙ ƓnjǉǂǃÜlƥơƒǍ lƧŏƙǍ ǏŒƵ ýƓƬƤ!ƒ ŎƕƊ

ƓŏŒƵ ƨǂƒƧdž Ŏ5 ǊǌǉJdždž ƔƧlƙ!ƒǍ Ɵƥdž!ƒ ýƕƓƱ ƦƤƋƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ýƑƓƪƧ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǇJŏŒƵƓ5!ƒ ƇƓdžƪƊǍ ýŏưƽƙ!ƒ

Ɵƥdž!ƒ ƗŏƓƩ ŎƕŒƙ ƇƓdžƪǕƒ ǉƦǌ5 ǓǊǌ! ƱƪǍƙŏ ǇJdž! ƗƞƓơ!ƒ ƇƓưp Ŏ5 ǍƊ ǓƔƧlƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƓƶdžƱ ǝƗ!Ǎƥ!Ɠƕ

ǉƦǌ ýǂdžƕ Ɨ!ƓƪƧ!ƒ ǇJdž ǊƙŏƓƩ ǏŒƵ ýƬơŏ Ǌǂ ǇJdžǍ ǓƟǍƥdždž!ƒ ƔŒp ǏƍǇ ƔƧƊ ƯƓ5!Ǖƒ ǇJdž ýƶƞƙǍ

.ƩŏƬ!ƒ

---

.ǇƓdžƨ!ƒ ƧƤƇ ŎǉƶŏǍ ƗƵƓƪ!ƒ ƱƒƧƬƊ ǏƊ :ƱƒƧƬǕƒ (1)

(2) ƥƑƨü ƓƓ ƳƓǍ ǓŶƐ ƒ 413- 415

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 189.

(2) [illegible] 190، 191.

(3) [illegible] 335.

(4) [illegible] 416.

ǑƦƤ ýǒǁʅǍ Üʦʰʅ ʦǒƧƵ LJdž ǁʰ ǽNjDǍ" :ǑǀǒʅǍdžǍ Ɨʒ! ƧƶƬ!ƒ ƘʰƧǤ̆ Ǒƙ!ƒ NJǁFǤʅƧ LJdžǍ

Ƨùʒ̆ Ǒ5 ƘLjƶƱǍ ÜǁǤʰD ƘǁǒǀƙǍ ÜǁƒþƙLjdž ǤǤdžʅ Ǐ!ƍ ƘǒǍƙʅƒǍ Üǁƒþdž ǏǁƵ ƘǒǍƙʅƒ Ǥdž þƬ! ÜʦþƬ

ƳǤƶƬ!ƒ LJdž5 !ƳƧƙ Ǔ ƧǤʰƩ NJ! ƃƬ ǓǍ ÜƧǤʎƵ NJǀơǁǒ Dž! ǤʦʰǤʅ Ǐ!ƍ DžƙLjdž LJdž ǁ! ǤƶǍ Üǁƒþƶ ƧǍơLj!ƒ

.[1]ƧǤnjdž!ƒ ýǒƤ!ƒ ƟƧdž ýǍDǍ ÜƧǤnjLjǕƒ ƧƤƨƙ5 ýƽƙơƙ

ƒƦNj Ǒ5 ǀƧ5Ǎƙdž ƧƬǤLjƵ Ǥnjǁǂ ÜƗǒ5Ǥǀ!ƒǍ LJƨǍ!ƒǍ ƳǤǀǒǗǤ5 ÜƗǒƧƶƬ!ƒ ƧƬǤLjƶ!Ǥʰ ý5Ǥơ ƒ Lj!Ǥ5

Ơʰù ƬǕ ýǤùʎdž!ƒ ýǒʰʅ ǏǁƵ Ɨʎǒþơ!ƒ ƧƶƬ!ƒ ǀþǒƬ̆ ǀƧǍƬʰ ƒ Lj!ƒ ƒƦNj ǤLjƦƤD Ǎ!Ǎ ÜǏƧʎLj!ƒ ƒ Lj!ƒ

.ǀƧǍƬ!ƒ LjƦnjʰ ǽʎdž

5Ǥƨ 5ǏþƳ DžDž pǤ ǘǀǰNj

5ƣƬ ǏƲƢ üǏǂƨNj

.pƐƣDž ǍǂƳ ǀǏǁNjƗƨƐ ƑDž ƣʅǁ

pƐƣƗǁDž ƅƑDžƨ Ǎǁɑ ǀǏNjƗƨƐNj

pƑǤƈ ǀǏǂʦƗNj

pƐƣƳ þNjƟǁƐ þƩƙ Ǐʒ ǀǁyƱNj

þƑƙƳ LjʦǂƟǐ !ǁ 5ǤƑƨ Ǎǁɑ !ƗǁDž DžDž pǤ ǂyǁNj

þƑǤƷ Ljǁ ƀʅ ǗNj

!Ʊþƚ Ǘ

þƑNJǁǕƐ þƢƦƗʒ üƵƗƟƗ ƒƑyʅǁƐ DžDžʒ

þƑNJDžǁƐ üǐƢǁƐ Ɲþdž ǖNjǀNj

[1] ƟƧdž!ƒ: ýǒƤ!ƒ ǏƦ!ƒ Ʃǁʰ ƩdžƤ ʅLjǍƒƘÜ ƧǤnjdž!ƒ: ƞdžy ǀƧnjdž.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 691.

(2) [illegible] 2008 [illegible]
50.

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

.[2] [illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1996، f 332.

(2) [illegible] 2008، f 46.

(3) [illegible] 1996، f 332.

(1) ... 134

[illegible] (3) "... [illegible] (2) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]



(1) [illegible] 172 [illegible]
256 [illegible].

(2) [illegible]
204 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 179.

# الفصل الثاني

## الظواهر الأسلوبية في رسائل ابن أبي الخصال

- التكرار ومستوياته
- التناص وأشكاله
- الإطناب
- المزاوجة بين الشعر والنثر

[illegible]



(1) [illegible] 1969 [illegible] .96

(2) [illegible] .4 [illegible] 235 [illegible] .136

(3) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] .264

(4) [illegible] .290

(1) ... (2) ... (3)

(1) ... 1979 - 1992 ... 1981 ... 150.

(2) ... 176.

(3) ... 181.

ýc LJĂþ" ƻ ù!Ǖƒ ƘCǴùƞ ƚ ùǒơ ÜƗlhǴƪ!ƒ lƧlƼ!ƒ Ŏ5 (Ɣ +Ɗ) CǴhi!ƒĂ ƻ!Ǖƒ ƧƒƧǂk ǁǴLjNjĂ

ƔùkǴǂ!ƒ ƚù!Ǵơ ýƛdžǒ ĂơLj!ƒ ƒŖNj ǏǁƵ ǴdžNjƧƒƧǂkĂ ÜlƧdž lƧTƵ yƪk CǴhi!ƒĂ ÜlƧdž LJǒƧTƵ "ƻǒƧƶk!ƒ

ƧǴùnjUǫ NJùk!ĂǴơdž ăƧƤƊ ƚǒơǴLj LJdžĂ ƔkǴǂ!ƒ ƚǒƪƼLj ǏǁƵ ƧǒƱƪk ƚǒƧĂƶT ƚ!Ǵơ ǁǴLjNj ǐƊ ÜƚǒƪƼLj!ƒ

Ŏk!ƒ ƚǒƤǒƧǴk!ƒ ƘǴǒƮƤT!ƒ ƧǴươǫ LJdž ǁ!Ŗ ǏǁƵ ýþƊ Ʃǒ!Ă ÜǴnjǁdžƞƊĂ ljƧĂƮ ǏnjhƊ Ŏ5 ƟĂþdždž!ƒ

LJùhi ƩǴùhiƶ!ƒĂ Ü(2)Ŏ!ĂƮù!ƒ ƩǴùǸƶ!ƒ LJùhi DžǒNjƒƧhiǫĂ Ü(1) ƻLjơǕƒ LJhi DžǁǒƪƊ DžNjĂ ÜýhiLj!ƒ ƒŖNj ýƛdžk

Ŏù5Ă ÜŎùhiþǕƒ ƒ Ljù!ƒ ýƤƒþ ǴǒlǒƪĂdž ǴǒƵǴlǒǫ ƽǁƤǒ ƻĂƧơ!ƒ ljŖnj! ƧƒƧǂk!ƒ ƒŖNj ýƛdž5 Ü(3) ƻLjơǕƒ

LJùdž ƧƒƧǂk!Ǵ5 ÜƘƒƧǴhiƶ!ƒĂ UǴƼ!ǕǴhi ƻƧƮk!ƒ Ŏ5 ƚǒǂƧơĂ ƚǒƧơ ƧƛǂƊ ƔǒþǕƒ LJĂǂǒ ƚǒhiþǕƒ ƚ!Ǵƪ Ƨ!ƒ

ƘdžǒDž! ljƧƒƧǂkĂ Ü ƒ Lj!ƒ LJdž ƔkǴǂ!ƒ ǴNjþǒƧǒ Ŏk!ƒ ŎLjǴƶdž!ƒ ƨƧhiǒĂ ÜǴǒlǒƪĂdž ǴƵǴlǒǫ Ŏ5ưǒ YĂLj!ƒ ƒŖNj

ƒ Ljù!ƒ ƘǴùdžǁǂ ýdžƞdž Ŏ5 ǴƵƨĂdž CǴƞ ýhi ÜþþơdžƧǴƱ ǫ LJdžư ĂƊ Ü ƒ Lj!ƒ ýƤƒþ ƚdžUǁLjdž lƧĂƮhi

.NJkhiǴkǂ Ŏ5 ƻǁǂk!ƒ DžþƵ Ʃǂƶǒ ƒŖNjĂ ÜCǴdžƪƊĂ ÜǕǴƶ5Ɗ

þùƞĂǒ ǓĂ ..." :ýĂùl!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ýƮǒ DžǒþƖk!ƒ þƶhiĂ ÜNJkǒǓĂhi ǖdžǴƵ ǴnjhiƐLjnjǒ ƚ!Ǵƪ Ƨ ǁ!Ŗ LJdžĂ

Ǐù!ǫ ÜǁƧþù!! ŎdžǒUƶkĂ ÜǁƧǸhi Ŏ5ƒƧkƵƒ LJdž NJkdžǁƶk Ǵdž yǒdž ƜǴkơƊ ǓĂ ÜǴlǒƧƱ ƩƼLj!ƒ ƘǴƞǴơ Ǐ!ǫ

LJùdž þùhi ǓĂ ÜýdžƞƊĂ ƽǁƱƊ ǁ!Ǵhiǫ NJƞĂĂ Üýnjƪ Ɗ Ŏ! ǁ!Ăhi ƔLjǴƞ5 ÜljƧǸƪ5Ɗ yǴǴdž ĂƊ ÜljƧƧǸƊ ƧŖƵ

CǴùT LJǫ ÜƿƧǒLjkƪdž ǴþƧTdž ǁǴưƧ NJƞĂ Ǵnjhi ăƧƊĂ ÜƿƧǒƪƼk ǴnjLjdž ƚǒLjƪ!ƒ ǁ!Ǵơ ŎǁkƞƊ lƧǒƱƤ NJhiǴkǂdž

.(4)"Ÿƒ

(1) ǁdžǁǒƪƊ LJhi ƻLjơǕƒ ÜǐþƪǕƒ þǒƪ LJǴǂ ǴhiƧldž LJdž ŎLjhi ÜƚǸdžƊ LJǴǂĂ ƒŖ LJǴhi ƔþƊĂ ýlƵĂ ÜljǴƞĂ ƧUƒ ƩUơǴƞ!ƒ Ŏ5
ÜDžƮƮǴǂǁǁNj DžƒƮǴǁǁ Ü1Ɯ ƒ 396.

(2) LJùhi DžǒNjƒƧùhiǫ ƔƪǂkĂ!" NJǒ5 ŎƵƒƨƤ!ƒ ýhiƵþĂ ýǴp ÜljƧƮƵ Ŏ5 ƽƒƧƶ!ƒ ƔkǴǂ ÜŎ!ĂƮ!ƒ ƩǴhiƶ!ƒ LJhi DžǒNjƒƧhiǫ
ƩǴhiƶ!ƒ ƧƶT!Ǵhi Ƨk!ƧǂLjǴ Ŏ5 ƧǒƸ ÜǴŎ"CŎT ǂǴƒĂ LJhiǓ ǴǒþƮ ƘǴǒƨ!ƒ - ĂƨǒƧ ǁǴdžƶkƮ Dž ĂƒƛƽÜ - (ƘƝ243ùNj).

(3) ƩǴhiƶ!ƒ LJhi ǓƮLjơǕƒ : ƧTǴƵƧ!ƒ YþhiƶǁƐ!ƒ Ŏ5 Üýƨƨ!ƒ ƤǴ!ƻ ƒ!ƧƶTƒƧC IJ Ŏ5 ƨǴdžǴLjNJ- ǁdžǁ5 ǒþdžƟ Ă!Dž ǒnjNjǏÜ Ă!NJ þǒĂƒLJ
(ƘƝ192ùNj) džƱƒƛǵY ƧƶT.

(4) þƨƒǝǖü ǴǴǂ ƐŶ ǴdžDž ǴǴǂǏ ǁǁƬTƒǓǕ ƒ 65.

ب.

(1) 2005 .64

[illegible]

.[1] "...[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 297.

* [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 296 – 297.

(3) [illegible] 657.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .69

(2) [illegible] .187

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] %40 [illegible] (2) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 232- 235.

(2) [illegible] 73.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 81، 80، 85، 87، 90، 97، 100، 102، 107، 121، 126، 162، 255.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 2006 [illegible] .185 ص

(2) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] .16 ص

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 42.

[2] [illegible] 1969 [illegible] 9.

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .203

(2) [illegible] .95

(3) [illegible] 2010 [illegible] .383

ĂD ÜNǈdž ư ùŏ ĂD ǁ ù!Ŗ ýŏơŏ5 ÜLJŏdž ưƙ!fĂ Ƨŏŏʒƙ!fĂ ƻ Ƨƙ!f LJdž YĂǈ Nư ƶ ĂD Džǘ ǂ!f ƥfƧŏǫ Nƶdž N!

LJùdž N ƾơD LJǴǂdž Ĭ!ǫ ýǀǈ ĂD Ɣ ǂnjŋ ĬǀƵ ăƧƤD ƖƧƵ Ŏ5 ǈǴǈƶdž ƥƧĂŏ ĂD ÜNŏ!ǫ ƖƧǴƮǗf Ɲdžƥŏ

ƧŏƮùŏ ĂD ǂƮǴƤ ƖƧƶ!f LJƪơŏ LJD ĂD N Džƙŏ ĂD ÜNdždžƙŏ5 ÜƖƥƑǴ5 Nŏ5 ƥŏƨŏ! ĂD ÜNŏ5 ĂNj ĭŖ!f LJǴǂdž!f

."[1]ǻƮǴƤ ǿƧĂǈdž ƧĂƱǈdž!f Ăf ǻdžĂƱǈdž ƧĂǈdž!f

LJĂùǂŏ Ĭùƙơ Ÿf ƔǴƙǂ! ǻƱ5Ǵơ LJĂǂŏ LJD ĬǀƵ ƔƙǴǂ!f (ùNj 821 Ʀ) ĭƥǈƬǀǀ!f 6ǂơ ƥpĂ

ÜNùƪƧƥ ǂùdžƨǘdžĂ NùƙǴfƧp ǂdžfƥǫĂ ÜĬ!Ǵƶƙ Ÿf ƔǴƙǂ Ʊ5ơ LJdž ƔƙǴǂǀ! ƥ ǓĂ" NƙǴǴƙǂ Ŏ5 N! ǿƥǈƪ

Ŏù5 Nù! LJĂùǂŏ! ÜN Ŏ5 ǻǘƛdždž NǈǴƪ! ĬǀƵ ǿƧƑƥ ÜǈƧǂ5 Ŏ5 ǿƧĂƮdž ýfƨŏ Ǚ Ĭƙơ NŏǈǴƶdž ƧǸƥƙĂ

ƴùƱfĂp DžǴŏp Ĭ!ǫ ƧǀƙƽŏĂ ÜǴnjŏ5 N ƥǴnjƬƙƪǗf Ĭ!ǫ ǛǴƙơƙ Ŏƙ!f ƴƑǴpĂ!f LJdž NŏǀƵ ƥƧŏ Ǚ ýǂĂ ÜNdžǘǂ

.[2]....ǴnjŏǀƵ ǂ!ƥǕf

NùŏǀƵ ǂǀǴƪ ăƧƤD ǿƧǴǂ5D ĂD ÜăƧƤD ǻƮĂƮǈ ÜǴdž ŎƥD ƒǈ LJdžưƙŏ LJD Ŏǈƶŏ ƒ Ǵǈƙ!fĂ

YĂdžƪdž!f ĂD ǴĂƧǀdž!f LJdž ǁ!Ŗ NǴƮ Ǵdž ĂD ƖƧǴƮǗf ĂD ÜƠŏdžǀƙ!f ĂD LJŏdžưƙ!f ĂD ƩǴƙpǙf ƾŏƧƱ LJƵ

ýǂƮŏ! Nŏ5 ƥơƙƙĂ ŎǀƮǕf ƒǈ!f ƴdž ƧǴǂ5ǕfĂD Ü ƒĂƮǈ!f ǈŖNj Ɲdžƥǈƙ ǂŏơ ÜƔŏƥǕf ăƥ! Ŏ5Ǵǀƛ!f

."[3]ǘdžǴǂƙdž ǿƥơfĂ ǿƥŏƥŋ ǻƮǈ

ÜǿƥơfĂ ǻƮǈ ƠƮƙ Ĭƙơ ÜǴnjƶdž ƾ!Ǵƶƙƙ ăƧƤD ƒĂƮǈĂ ƔƙǴǂ!f ƦǴƵfƥǫ LJdž ƝŏƨdžƔƥǕf

ƻŏƧƮù!f ǂŏƥùơ!fĂ Üǹƒǈ DžŏƧǂ!f LJǴƧǀ!Ǵ5 ÜƻǴǈƮǕfĂ YfĂǈǕf ƖƥƥƶƙdžăƧƤǕf ƒĂƮǈ!f ǈŖNjĂ

ǛƧƤƙ5 Ü ƒĂƮǈ!f ǈŖNj LJdž ƝŏƨdžĂNj ƒǈ!Ǵ5 Üǹƒ ǈ ǂƧƶ!f ýǴƛdžǕfĂ Üǹƒ ǈ ŎƧƶ!f ƧƶƮ!fĂ Üǹƒ ǈ

LJƎù5 ǴùǈNj LJdžĂ ÜăƧƤǕf ƒĂƮǈ!f LJĂƥ LJĂǂŏ LJD LJǂdžŏ Ǚ ƒǈ!Ǵ5 ÜǻƵƥdž ǿƥŏƥŋ ǻƮǈ ǂ!ǴƪƧ!f

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[1] ƔƧùʒ!f Ƨfƥ ÜNùŋĂƤ Ɣŏơ!f ƥdžơdž :ƾŏǀơƙ ÜƀƑǴǫǙƐ ǂƐƥƨNj ƀƑƷǂǴǀƐ ǂƑNdžǅ ÜDžƨǴơ LJƪơ!f ĂD ÜŎǈŋǴƱƧǀ!f
.39 -38 ƒ Üǅ1981 ÜƦĂƧŏ ÜŎdžǘƪǗf

[2] .189 ƒ Ü2Ǜ ÜƑƪdžǕƐ ƀYƑdžƮ Ĭʒ ĂƪYǓƐ ŋǴƮ ÜĭƥǈƬǀǀ!f

[3] .9 ƒ Üǅ1995 ÜƥƧf ÜŎǈǴǂ!f ǂƙǂdž Ü1Ʊ Ü(ƑĭƨĭǴƯǂNj ƑĭƥưǅƐ) ƫ ƑdžǀƐ ÜƥdžơdžƥdžơD ÜŎƶƨƨ!f ÜƧƱǈf

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1959 [illegible] .96

(1) .96

(2) .165

[illegible] ﴿وَشَجَرَةً تَخْرُجُ مِن طُورِ سَيْنَآءَ تَنبُتُ بِٱلدُّهْنِ وَصِبْغٍ لِّلْآكِلِينَ﴾ [1] [illegible] ﴿تَخْرُجُ فِيٓ أَصْلِ ٱلْجَحِيمِ﴾ [2] [illegible] ﴿كَغَلْيِ ٱلْحَمِيمِ﴾ [3] [illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 20

(2) [illegible] 64

(3) [illegible] 46

(4) [illegible] .53-52

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[*] [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿لَّا يَأْتِيهِ الْبَاطِلُ مِن بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَلَا مِنْ خَلْفِهِ﴾[1]. ﴿فَقَدِ اسْتَمْسَكَ بِالْعُرْوَةِ الْوُثْقَىٰ﴾[2] [illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(*) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] (42).

(2) [illegible] 256.

(3) [illegible] 201- 202.

ǁ !ǴǉǸ ƠǍǊǸ Ǒ5 ǆǕǩǍă ƳǴǀǑŰƒ !ƒƶǴĎ !!ƧǕǴ!ĦÜ ǍǂŘ! ǁ ƒŰǆƧ Ǒ5 ƒŰǑĦ ƧƤƧă ﴿ فَقَدِ ٱسۡتَمۡسَكَ

بِٱلۡعُرۡوَةِ ٱلۡوُثۡقَىٰ ﴾ÜƠǉǈƘ ƒ!ǉ ƒ ǆƶǴǉǑ ǂǑƧǉ ǍǊǘǴƘ ǩƥ!ǑǕ ƶǈǏ ƒ!5ǂƧǉ Ǎƒ!ǆƶǉùǏÜ 5ǉùƥ ƒǉùƬƳ

ƒǊǸǆǴǈǴĎ ƒ!ǂǴǩƳ ǸǉǴ ƶǈǏ ƒ!ǆƶǉǏÜ ǆƴ ƒ!ǆƠǴ5ƱĦ ƶǈǏ ƒŰǑǀǴƳ ƒ!Řǐ ǂǴǈǇ ǆǈǇ ƧǂǴƑƧǉ ƒŰǕǴǕùǑĦ 5ùǑ

.ǏǑǕǍǆ!ƒ ƠǕǴƳ ƶǈǏ ƒ!ǆƶǉǏ ƶǈǏ ƧǂƨƧ !ǂǉǸ ǈǑǘƗǴÜ ƧǕǴĦ ǸǘǉǑ ǍƒǑ ƧǕǴƑǈǈÜ ǆƞǆƴ

ǍƥǈƤǴ ǆǈƤǴ ǍƥǈƶƤ ƒŸ ǈǈƤ ƒ!ƬƘǴƴ ǑǈƤǉ ǑƞƞǴ ǑƞƞǏ ǆǉǴ ƥ ƒ!ǉ ƥ ƒ!ƧǴǉǑ Ǒ5 ƧǕùǴƑǈǈǉ

!ƥƶǉ ǆƞǍǉ ƒ!ǉ ƥ ƒ!ǆƶǉǍǑĦ 5Ǒ ƞǉǈǍǉÜ ǆƞǆǉ ǍƤǆƧă !ǑǈƧ ǆƞǆă ǩƨƠƧǉ ƶǈǆƧǈǉǍ ƞùǉ 5ùǑ ǸǉùŘƒ

ƒ!ǆƞƳǆÜ ǍǆǉǉǆǏ ǍǈǴ ƧǂƩǆ ƒ!ǂƧǑǆǈ ǂǆǉ ǑƞƳǆ ƞǆǉ ǂǴƑǈǈǍ Ʒ ǂƧǴ ǕƬƶǈ ǆǈƤ ǴǈƶǏ ƒ!ǆǉǑǄǉǏǈƧǉ ƒ!ǆ

ƥ ƒ!ƧǕǴĦ ǍƤǑǴƘ ƒ!ùƧƒǉ ƒ!ǂùƧǑǑÜ 5ùǴ!ǉ ƥ ƒ!ǆƞǴǉ 5Ǒ ƒǆǉǴƩ ƒŰǑǀƶǑ ƒ!ǆǍǕǉǑ ǈǑǉ ƬǍ ƥ

ƒ!ǆƶǉǑ ƧǑǈƶƴ ǏƧǑǑǆǍ ǑƠƶǑ ƧƤǆǴ 5Ǒ ǈǆǉƒ!ƧǕǴĦÜ ǍǉǸƒ ǆǴ ƞǸƥ 5ùǑ ƒ!ùǉ ƥ

.ƒ!ǕǴƥ ƶǈǉƥǆǴ ƒǆǉƩ ƒŰǑǀǴƘ ƒ!ǂƧǑǆǈǆǉ

ǍǉƒǉƧƧǍǴƘ ƒ!ƧǕǴĦ ǑƥǉǆǈǴ :5ǑƞǴ "ƒ!ǂǆǉǍ Ÿ ƒ!ǸǑ Ƭ ùƥƧƘ ǈǈùǆ ǍƠǂǆƞùǈǉÜ

ƒŰƬǑǴƘÜ ƘǉǴǆǈǉ ǈƤƶǈǆǈƠ ƧŰǴÜ ƞǆǴ!Ǖƞ ... 5ǍƶƤǈ ǈǑǆǉ ǍƞǆǆǑ ǈǆ ƠǕÜ ﴿ وَٱلَّذِي قَدَّرَ فَهَدَىٰ ﴾[1] Ǎ!ùǉ

ƧǉǑ ǁ ƬǑƑǆ ǕƥăÜ 5ƧǕƴ ǆǈǈǑ ǉǉƧăÜ ǍƶǈǸ ǍƬƬƧă ǍƬƧăÜ ǍƶƥƩ ǍƤǈùăǏ ǍǐǕùăÜ ơǉùǏ

. [2] "...ƒ!ǕƧ!Ǎ Ƶǂǆǉ Ǒǈǉ ǴƧǕ ƞǉƑǉƤǉǍ ƞǉƑǉǆǍ Ǎƒ!ƧǕǴĦ ǍƠǉùĦ

ǍƥǆǈǑ ǆƒ!ƧǕǴ ƒǉǆƥǑǍ ǈǉǉ ƒ!ǉ ƥ ǂǴǈǆǈǉǑ ǍƠǈǑƶǈǏ ǆǉǴ ƒ!ǆǉǉ ǍǉǏǆƒǕǴƥ ǆǉǑƠǕƒ ǂǑǆǉƧǆƒ!ƥ

ƴǆǈǆǉ ƒ!ǆƠǴƑ ƒ!ƶƞǴĎ ǍƒǆƶǈǏ ƒ!ƧƒƥÜ ƥǈ5 ƥǉƞǆ ƒǑŰĦ ǆǉƞǉƘ ƒ!ǆƶǈǏ ƒ!ƶùǴǈǍƬƥ ǆùǉǆǑ ƬǍǈƧ

ǍƤǆǉǑĦ ǍƥƧƳ ǑǈǂƑƠ ƥǆǏ ƒŰǑĦ !ǈƬƤǂƴ ǑǈƶǏǴƠƬ ǈǕǉǴǆǉǑ ǈƒǉ ƬǴǉǕƑǍ ƞǉ5 Ƨ5Ǎ ƒǉǴǆƧ 5Ǒ ƒŰǑƥǉƤǉ

!ǂǉǴƘǆǕƳ ǆƴ ƒ!ǆƶǉǏ ǂǂǂǍ5 ǆƴ ƒŰǑǀǴƳ ǆǂǂǍƥ ǆƴ ǉƥ ƒ!ƧǕǴĦ ƥǍǉ ƬǆǍƧ ǈǉǉǉǈ ƒǂǉǆ ǉǈƬǂ ƠƧƤƧ.

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.3 ǂǑƠ ÜǏƶŰƒ [1]

.333 ƥ ÜŶƐ ǸǴƳ ǏǴǂ ùǉƑƨƥ (2)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 202 [illegible]
[illegible] 365 [illegible] 570 [illegible] 529، 592 [illegible] 405 [illegible] 202، 206، 379 [illegible] 318، 281 [illegible] 460، 307، 293، 280، 63، 540، 401
.373، 299

[illegible] (5) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] "... (6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] "

[illegible] (7)" .

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 288، 133،123، 255، 564، 497،204،272.

(2) [illegible] 570، 204، 99،451، 260، 272،

(3) [illegible] 570، 230، 569، 239، 98، 480، 590، 569.

(4) [illegible] 153، 297،524، 408،349.

(5) [illegible] 371،539، 172،281،573،522.

(6) [illegible] 606،97،417،159، 240،486.

(7) [illegible] 1989، [illegible] 327.

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible]

[illegible][2]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .165 [illegible] 2010

(2) [illegible] .145 [illegible] 1998

Ǒ ư Ǵ l!ƒ Ɵƥdžŏ ljƥȠlj Ⅱ!Ɽ ǺǴljƛDǍ DžŏƧǂ!ƒ LJcƧl!ƒ LJdž Ʃ ǴhƙpǓƒǍ ƒ Ǵljƙ!ƒ LJdž Ǵnjŏ5 ƧƛǂǨ ǑhƧƶ!ƒ LJh Ƨǂh

LJdž ƥljƵ Ǵdžŏ˥ ǓǍ ÜLJdž!Ǵh ǂ5ǍƧƶdž Ƨƥǂŏ ǓǍ ÜLJU!ƒ LJƵ N!ǖȠ ƴ5ƙƧŏǍ ..." :Ǵnjŏ5 ýǍlŏ ǑhƧƶ!ƒ LJhƒ

ǂùŏǓƒ Ƨ ư ùơƙ˥ƒ ƒ ljù!ƒ ƒⱤùNj Ǒ55 .[1]" ƻ Ƨơljŏ ǓǍ ljƧǂT LJlj˥ Ǒ5 Ǒ ư džŏǍ Ü ƻ ƧƙƶŏǍ ƻ Ƨƶŏ

ǂdžŏƧǂ!ƒ: ﴿ يَٰٓأَيُّهَا ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُواْ لَا تُبۡطِلُواْ صَدَقَٰتِكُم بِٱلۡمَنِّ وَٱلۡأَذَىٰ كَٱلَّذِي يُنفِقُ مَالَهُۥ رِئَآءَ ٱلنَّاسِ وَلَا يُؤۡمِنُ بِٱللَّهِ وَٱلۡيَوۡمِ ٱلۡأٓخِرِۖ فَمَثَلُهُۥ كَمَثَلِ صَفۡوَانٍ عَلَيۡهِ تُرَابٞ فَأَصَابَهُۥ وَابِلٞ فَتَرَكَهُۥ صَلۡدٗاۖ لَّا يَقۡدِرُونَ عَلَىٰ شَيۡءٖ مِّمَّا كَسَبُواْۗ وَٱللَّهُ لَا يَهۡدِي ٱلۡقَوۡمَ ٱلۡكَٰفِرِينَ ﴾[2].

ƨ ù5ljŏ Ǔ NIljǫǍ ÜLJdž!Ǵh ƨ5ljD Ǵdž ƴhƙǨ Ǔ NIljdh NIŏIƵ ǺǴljƛ!ƒ ýǖP LJdž ǑhƧƶ!ƒ LJhƒ Ɵƥdž ǂ!Ǵ˥Ƨ!ƒǍ

Ǒlŏ˥Ǎdž!ƒ ƩƧȠ!Ǵ5 ÜǴnjljǍdž ư džǍ ǂ!Ǵ˥Ƨ!ƒ ƒ lj ƴdž Ǵh˥Ǵljdž ǑljcƧl!ƒ Ǐljƶdž!ƒ ǺǴȠ ƥpǍ Ü Ʃ Ǵlj!ƒ ýȠD LJdž

N!Ǎ Ʈ ùơdž ƴŏǍƱƙ Ǒ5 ýǴ Ʈ P!ƒ ǑhD LJh Ÿƒ ƥhƵ ǑhD lƧƥp ǏIƵ Ǵlj!ƥŏ ƒⱤNjǍ ÜǴ ư ŏD ǂŏ5Ǵl!ƒǍ ÜƧŏƺƙŏ Dž!

.ǂȠơ!ƒǍ ƳǴljpǓƒ Ǒ5 lƥǴŏƨ NIƙ!Ǵ˥Ƨ ǂdžƥP! DžȠƶdž!ƒ ǺƒƧƛǍ Ü ĭ Ǎƺ!ƒ

ýǴùƱD" :Ǵnjŏ5 ýǍlŏ ǂ!Ǵ˥Ƨ NDƑǴ˥Ƨ Ǒ5 ýǴ Ʈ P!ƒ ǑhD LJhƒ Ǵnj5UǍ Ǒƙ!ƒ ǂŏljcƧl!ƒ ǑljǴƶdž!ƒ LJdžǍ

Ü[3]"ǅƥùTƧ DžùǂƵ ǴùdždžǑùljdžIƶŏ LJD ǏIƵ NIƶhƙƒǍ Üǅƥ ǍǍ Ǵ5ǍP NIƶŏƱǑ ĭⱤ!ƒ ǑdžǴdžǫǍ ĭ ƧŏdžD ǺǴlh Ÿƒ

ƘǴùŏc Ǐ!ǫ ƥdžƵ ǂŏơ Ÿƒ ƥhƵ ǑhD ǂ!Ǵ˥Ƨ Ǒ5 ƨƧǴh!ƒ ǑljcƧl!ƒ ƔǍI˥Ǖƒ ƨhǴ˥!ƒ ƨǴŏ˥!ƒ LJdž Uơǖljǫ

LJdž l˥ƧǍ ƻ nj ǂ!ƒ 5Ǒ NI!Ǎp ƙǴƶ!Ǐ : ﴿ فَوَجَدَا عَبۡدٗا مِّنۡ عِبَادِنَآ ءَاتَيۡنَٰهُ رَحۡمَةٗ مِّنۡ عِندِنَا وَعَلَّمۡنَٰهُ مِن لَّدُنَّا عِلۡمٗا ٦٥ قَالَ لَهُۥ مُوسَىٰ هَلۡ أَتَّبِعُكَ عَلَىٰٓ أَن تُعَلِّمَنِ مِمَّا عُلِّمۡتَ رُشۡدٗا ﴾[4].

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[1] ƥ ƨƑüü ŸǴǫ Ÿɛ ǴDž Ǵc Ǐ ǪTƑüÜ ƒ 200.

[2] ƒ!ƧlÜ ǂŏc 264.

[3] ƥ ƨƑüü ŸǴǫ Ÿɛ ǴDž Ǵc Ǐ ǪTƑüÜ ƒ 50.

[4] ˥Ǎl ƒ!ǂnjƻ Ü ǂŏc 65 -66.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] "...[illegible]".[2]

[illegible]: ﴿ إِنَّ ٱلَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا۟ بِـَٔايَـٰتِنَا وَٱسْتَكْبَرُوا۟ عَنْهَا لَا تُفَتَّحُ لَهُمْ أَبْوَٰبُ ٱلسَّمَآءِ وَلَا يَدْخُلُونَ ٱلْجَنَّةَ حَتَّىٰ يَلِجَ ٱلْجَمَلُ فِى سَمِّ ٱلْخِيَاطِ ۚ وَكَذَٰلِكَ نَجْزِى ٱلْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴾[3].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] (1) [illegible] 85.

(2) [illegible] 85 - 86.

(3) [illegible] 40.

﴿ قَالَ لَوۡ أَنَّ لِي بِكُمۡ قُوَّةً أَوۡ ءَاوِيٓ إِلَىٰ رُكۡنٖ شَدِيدٖ ﴾[2].

(1) .122

(2) .80

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1955 [illegible] 588.

(2) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 148.

(3) [illegible] 450 [illegible] 521 [illegible] 5180 [illegible]

﴿ وَإِذَا مَرُّوا بِاللَّغْوِ مَرُّوا كِرَامًا ﴾[4][5].

(1) ... 386.

(2) ... 28 ... 4 ...

(3) ... 386.

(4) ... 69 ...

(5) ... 96 -95.

(1)

(2) /343

(3) 102

(1)

.397 f

(1)

(2) 103

Ǒùǈ Ɣǵùƶ ƚƶǒƬ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ơǈƊǍ ǛƚƶǒƱ Ɣǒƪ ǑǉǆƨơƙǓ ǲǌǉ!ƒ Ǜ[1]ƚưǒƨǕ ƯƨǕ ǁƙ Ǒ5 ƇǴưǆǍ

[2] ."...ǴǋǴǒǴƱƤǍ ǴǌǍǉƦ ǇǆǁǴǉǋ ǴǌƪƺƊǍ ǛǋƶǒƬ

ƨǒƤ!ǴùƶǍƵƥǒ ǍǋǍ ǛǌƪǍ ǋǒƵ Ÿƒ ǏƪƮ ýǍƪƨ!ƒ ýƑǴư5 ǇƵ ƚǒƥơ!ƒ Ÿƒ ƥƶƵ ǍƊ ýǒƱǒ

ƚǒƥùơ ƔƙǴǂ!ƒ Ʃƶƙƥƒ ƽƶǴƪ!ƒ ƒ ǉ!ƒ Ǒ5Ǎ .ƨǴǒƥ!ƒ ǁƙ ƨǍƨǒ ǇƊ ǑǉǆƙǒǍ ǛǆƒƨƠ!ƒ Ÿƒ ƘǒƶǏ ƥƮǴƪ!

ƴǆ ǛǉǴǉƶǆ Ʃƶƙƥǵ5 .[3]"ƚǉƞ!ƒ ƯǴǒƨ ǇǆǍ ƚưǍƨ ǏƨƶǉǆǍ Ǒƙǒƶ ǇǒƶǴǆ" :ǋǉƵ Ÿƒ Ǒưƨ ƖƨǒƨǋǑƶƊ

ƒƦ ǇǴùǂǍ ǛǴùǌǒǓƯƙǍ ƯǴù5!Ǖƒ Ǒ5 ǇǉƽƙǑ Ÿƒ ƥƶƵ ǍƊ ǇǴǂǍ Ǜƚ!ǴƪƨƪƱ! ǄǴƶ! ƔǴƖǒǗƒ ǏƪƵ ƚƯ5ǴơǆƵ!ƒ

ƚƽǒƨùƬ ƚǒƥǴơƶ ƨǒƨƶƙ!ƒǍ ƥǒǂǍƙ!ƒ ǁ!Ʀ ǛǋƙƨǂƽƮ! ƥƒƨƊ ǴǆƶǒơΣǴƶƙƥǗƒ ǇǆƵ ǋƥǂǆ ƨǒƶǂ ǑǉǒƥǇǍƨƤǆ

ƔùƱƤ!ƒǍ ǛƚùƶƱƤ Ǒ5 ǴǌƵǒǆƞ ƘǴƞ ƚǒƪƥƖ!ƒ ƚǒƥǴơǕƒ ǇǆƵ ƚǒƥǴơƊ ƚǔƶ ƥǌƬƙƪƒ ƥƤǍ ǛƚƵǍǉǆǆ

.[4] ƚơƶ!ƒ ƳǍưǍǆ Ƙƪǒ!

ǇùǆƵǋùǉƵ ƺǒƨƬù!ƒ ƚǒƥơ!ƒ ǇǆƵ ýǴƮƤ!ƒ ǑƶƊ ǇƶŸƒ ƥƶƵ ǑƶƊ ƥǉƵ ΣǴƶƙƥǗƒ ƺǁƙƤǒ Ǆ!

ǴǆƥùǉƵ ƚùǒƵǴǁǒǕƒǍ ƚǒǂƬ!ƒ ƔǉƒǍƞ!Ǵƶ ǄǴǆǂǋǓƒ ǇǍƥ ǁƨǂ5!ƒ ǏƪƵ ƨǂƨǒ ǇǴǂ ƚǒơ ǛǄǒƨǂ!ƒ ǇǇƨ!ƒ

ƚǒƥơ!ƒ ǇǆƵ ΣƶƙǁǒǇǴǂ ǴǆƥǉƵ ǛƔǴǁǒǗƒǍ ǁƨǂ5!ƒǍ ǏǉƵǆ!Ǵƶ Ǵǁǉ5Ǎǆ ǇǴǂǍ ǛǋƙǒǑ5ƨơƶ ƚǒƥơ!ƒ ƒ ǉƶ Ǒƙǒ

ǲ ƚùƪƒƥƤǍ ƚǒƮǍƮùƤ ǋ! ƺǒƨƬ!ƒ ƚǒƥơ!ƒ ǍƊ ǑǉǆƨǄ!ƒ ƒ ǉ!ƒ ǇǕ ǋǋƙǑ5ƨơƶ ƒ ǉ!ƒ ǇǍƥ ǏǉƵǆ

.ǴǌǋǴƞƙ ǇǂǆǑ

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[1] ƚǒǂƨ!ƒ ƚƵƪƒǍ!ƒ ƯƨǕ ǛƚưǒƨǕ.

[2] ǇƯǉƒ: ƥƨƒü ǏǴǂ ơǴƳ ǛŶƹ ƒ 366.

[3] ǇǴƶ ƔǴƶ ǛƚƶǒƬ ǑǉǆƨƪƳƨǒǉƊ ƨǒƤ ǴǆƊ ýƤƥǒ ǄǴơ!ƒ ýǍƥ ƤǆǏ ǴǆƵ ýƤƥǒ ǏƪƮ ƘǒƶǍ!ƒ ǛǆƒƨƠ!ƒ ǛǋƙƯǁƪ!ƒ ƚƶǂ!ƒ.

[4] ǇƯǉƒ: ƚƥƥ!ƒ ƥǆǁǆ ƨưǍƮǉƒǛ ƒ 58Ǜ Ǒ5 ƤƱƶƚ ǗǇǉ ƔƤƮƒ!ƒ ǑƵ ƯơǍ ǏƪƵ ƚǒǂùǂƪ!ƒǍ ƚǉƯƨƙ ǛǁǂƦǍ!Ǜ

ƒ 586 Ǜ ƒ 588 Ǜ Ǒ5 ƤƱƶƚ ƵǍƥ ǕƯǍưǍǆ.

1.

.(1)

(1) 2011 190 - 192.

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 27 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 466.

(3) [illegible] (100 [illegible]) [illegible] (160 [illegible])

(1)

(2) 470

(3) .196

(4)

[illegible] (1) [illegible] "...[illegible]" (2) [illegible]

[illegible] :(3)

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] ."....[illegible]" (5)

[illegible] :(6)

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 470 [illegible] 471.

(3) [illegible] 195.

(4) [illegible] 159.

(5) [illegible] 223.

(6) [illegible] 535 [illegible].

(1) .151

(2) 1988 .249

(3) 52، 67، 68، 98، 164، 168، 186، 260، 278، 310، 342، 358، 400، 401، 444،440، 528، .560

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .98

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .107

[illegible] .379

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 97

(2) [illegible] 414 [illegible] 171 [illegible] 458 [illegible] 406 [illegible] 299 [illegible] 97 [illegible] 231 [illegible] 149.

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

Ǘù5ƧƱ ǇŏǴùƵĂ ÜǗư ùŏƧďǩ ǇŏƧù ưǴơ!ƒ Ʊ ƶƕ ǇǆĎ ǇǇƪơď5 ÜƥƒƧƥ ǇǆĎ ƴďĎƪĐ ǊǇƕƒ ǄǴȠĂ ÜƥƒƧďĭǴƕ

.[1] "...ƧƦƬǩĂ ƧƋ5ǩ5 .Ǘ ư ŏ ư Ƶ

ƜƒĂƨù!ƒ ƖƧǋǴƱ ǇƵ ƚƥơǩŏ ĂǋĂ [2]"ƥƒƧƥ ǇǆĎ ƴďĎƪĐ" ŎƕƧƶ!ƒ ýƛďĭ!ƒ Ƚ!Ǵƪ!Ƨ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǇǆĎư ƥƖ5

-Ďù Ƭ Ǖƒ ƜƒĂƨ ǇùƵ ƚƥơǩŏ ǇǴǂ Üýƛďĭ!ƒ ƒƦǋ Ǉǆďư ǴďƥǇƵ Ăǌ5 ÜȽƬǴƤ!ƒ ƘǴȠǴơ!ƒ ƔǴơƬĐ ǇŏƕĂ

Ăƥùƕŏ Ă "ǄǴďǋƬù!ƒ ŎǇƕ" ùƕ ƻƧƶǩ ȽǏƕƥ ŎǋĂ ÜȽƶŏďƪ ŎǇƕ ȽǏƕƥ Ĭ!ǫ ƔǋƦŏ ƚŏơ Ü-ƴďƪŏ Ǔ ĭƦ!ƒ

Ǵùďǂ ÜǄǴďƬ ǊǇƛď ƜĂƨǩŏ ĎƬǕǴ5 ÜȽǏƕ!ƒ ǈƦǋ ƥǇƵ ǈƥƒƧď ƥȠŏ ĎƬǕƒ ýȠƧ!ƒĂ ÜǴǌŏ5 ĎďƬ!ƒ ƖƧƛǂ!

Ĭ ùǈƶďǏ! Ƚùďƥ Ƥ ýƛďǏ!ƒ ǄǴȠ5 ÜȽ5ƧƶďĂ ƖƧƕƤ ǇƵ Ďǈŏ ýƛďǏ! ǈƧǴŏǩƤƒ ǇǴǂ ƥƤĂ ÜƥƒƧƥ ǇǆĎ ƴďĎƪĐ" ýǴƖŏ

Ÿƒ ƥùƕƵ ŎƕĐ ƖƧƥƤ Σ ǂƶŏ Ǌ! ǊďƒƥƤǩƪǴ5 ÜăƧƤǕƒ Ƚ!Ǵƪ!Ƨ!ƒ ǄƒƨȠĐ ƴď ƔƪǴǈǩŏ ÜǊƵǴƖŏǫ ǄǴȠĂ ÜȽŏƒƥƕ

ýùŏďȠ ƔĂǏƪǈƕ ǴǌďƥƤǩƪŏ Ŏǩ!ƒ ýǴƛďǕƒ ǇǆĎ ǊƱĂ5ơď Ŏ5 ƻƧƬǩ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǊǩƕǋĂďĂ ýǴƬƤ!ƒ ŎƕĐ Ǉƕ

.ǊďǕǂ ƜƧƥ Ŏ5 ýƛď!ƒ Ƨ ư ơǩƪŏ ǁ!Ʀƕ ǊǇǫ ƧƶƬǇ Ǔ ǴǇǇǫ ȽȠƧƥ! Üƽ5Ăďĭ

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(1) ƥƨƒǜü ǴǴ Ĭ ǴǴƺǫƐÜ f 561

(2) ƒ!ďƥƒǇŎÜ ďƜǆƱ ÜǕďǩƑüÜ f 87

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 120.
(2) [illegible] 57.
(3) [illegible] 91.
(4) [illegible] 211.
(5) [illegible] 316-422 [illegible] 2003.
(6) [illegible] 562.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 269.

(2) [illegible] 32 - 33.

ÜDĭĜù ǂơǕƒ ƔùƐƧĂ ĎǚƵǕƒ ƔƮǰ ǇĴďž ĬĬƵ ÜĦŇƱ!ƒ ŅķďžơƧ ĭþƒĂƹĂ ÜĦŇŏƱ!ƒ Ÿƒ ƘƒĂĬƮ5" :ýĂlŏ

.[1]"ýǚƹǕƒĂ ƧƤǓƒ ĜĵƵ ƴươĂĂ Üýǚư!ƒ ăþǌ!Ĝŀ ǋƪǰĂ

Ďǚùƪ" :ĦŏƒþŀƒŎ5 ýĂlŏ ĜďžǰŏơĜǌƪǰ Ħ!ĜƪƧ!ƒ Ŏ5 ĜǌķlħĜƪ ǇƵ ƘƒƧĜŀƶ!ƒ ǰŖǋ ƻĬķƤķ ƒŖĜďžŀ5

ƔùǋŖđ5" ÜĜươŏĎ Ņ!ĂpĂ "ýǚư!ƒ ĭþǌ!Ĝŀ ơƪǰĂ" Ņ!ĂpĂ "ĎǚƪǗƒ Ŏ5 ĦŏǰĜŀǋƧ!ƒ ơƪǰ ǇĴďž ĬĬƵ Ďǚƪ!ƒ

Ŏù5 ƧƒƧùpǗƒĂ þŏǂĂķ!ƒ ƘǕǕþ ýďžơķ ÜƖþŏþƞ ƘƒƧĜŀƶŀ ŅƹĜƮ Ņǰǂ! þơƒĂ ĬǰƶďžĜ5 Ü"ĦŇĬǋĜƞ!ƒ Ħŀƹ

ĎĂùlķ ǇĎ" : ł ùŏơ ƔĜùǰƱƍ ĂǋƖþŏþƞ ƘĜƹĜŏƮŀ ĦĬďžƞ!ƒ ƧƒƧǂķ ŎǰƵĎ ƧƒƧǂķ!ƒ ƒŖǋĂ ÜŎĬķďž!ƒ Ʃ5ǰ

Ʃù5ǰ Ŏù5 ĜùǋƧƒƧpƍĂ ƖƧĜŀƶ!ƒ þŏǂđķ ǇĴďž ĭƔĂǰ ĂǋĂ .[2]"ƖþĂƮlďž ƘĜŏĜƺ! ĬǰƶďžĜ5 ĂĎ Ʊ5Ĭ!ƒ ƧŏƧǂķŀ

.ŎĬķďž!ƒ

ýĂlŏ [3] ǁ!Ĝďž ǇĴŀ þďžơďž ŎŀĎ ŅlŏþƮ Ĭ!ƍ Ħ!ĜƪƧ Ÿƒ þŀƵ ĂŀĎ ĜǌŏƵ ƔǰƱĎ Ŏķ!ƒ ýƑĜƪƧ!ƒ ǇĴďžĂ

ÜĎďžŖùďž!ƒ Ƨŏƹ þĂďžơďž!ƒ ĜǰĬơďžĂ ÜĎŇķďž!ƒ Ĝǰ!ƨǰďž ŅƮĂ! ĈĜlĬķ ǇĴďž ĜǰĬŀlķƪĜ5 ..." ..Ņ! ŅķƧĜŏƨ þǰƵ ĜǌŏƵ

ĎŏƧùǂ ǇĴùƵĂ ÜŇƔƤ ǰĜŏĜƮĂŀ ŅǰǂŁ ÜĈĜƵƮĂ ĈƧŀ ýƞƵđŀ ĎŏlƪƒŅƅĜƮŏĂ ÜĈƒĂǋ ýþƵĎ ǇĴďž ƧŀƤŏ Ďŏƪǰ

lĜùŏơĬ! ŅùǰĎ ĎƧƞ Ǔ ÜŇƔþ lƧĂƧơďž!ƒ ŅơǰƒĂƞ ǇĴŀĂ ÜƔƮǰƒĂ Ĭ!þķ ŅŏĬƵ ǇĴďž! ĬŀĂƱ5 ÜŇƔǋ ǰĜŏĜƞƪ

ýĜp ĎĂ "ĎŏķďžƒĜǰ!ƨǰďž" :ĦŏƒþŀýĜp łŏơ ŅƮĂ! ĦǰŏþďžŎ5 ǓƨǰďžƧƮŏ ĂǋĂ Ü[4]"ŅĬŏơ ĈƧŀĬ!Ă ÜĦĬŏƪĂ

ƧùƮĂ!ƒ Ŏ5 þŏƨŏ ǇĎ ýĂĜơ Ņǰǂ! ÜŅƪ5ǰ ƲƧƺ!ƒ ǇĜŏþƍķ ǇĜķƧĜŀƶ!Ĝ5 "ĎďžŖďž!ƒ Ƨŏƹ þĂďžơďž!ƒ Ĝǰĭơďž"

ł þùơķŏ ǰþƞǰ ǁ!Ŗ þƶŀ ĎĂ ÜǰþǰƵ ǰƧþp ƳĜ5ķƧƒĂ ǇĜǂďž!ƒ ĎŏƱƶķ lþĜŏƨ ýŏŀƪ ĬĬƵ ƔĜǰƱƍ ĜǌŏƵ ĦĬďžƞ!Ĝ5

"ĈĜ5ùƮĂ ĈƧùŀ ýƞƵđŀ ĎŏlƪƒŅƅĜƮŏ ÜŅǰƵ ł þơķķ ýďžƞ!ƒ ǇĴďž ĦƵĂďžƞďž ƻƱĂŏ ǰþƞǰ5 Ü"ĎŏƪǰƒĂ" ǇƵ

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.33 ƒ ÜŶƐ ơĜŸ ĬĜƈ üƋƑƨþ [1]

.65 ƒ Ü2008 Ü1Ʊ ÜĈĜďžƮƶ!ƒ Ƨƒþ Ü ƒ ŅþŷŅǋ ŀƷǘĜŅƐ !ŅǂŸ ĎďžĎ þƑơǂĎŅƐ ÜŎĬƵ þďžơďž ÜŎǰĜƱĬƪ [2]

ŅùlƩ!Ĝŀ ƧùǂƒŖ ÜƩ!þùǰǕƒ ĈƒƧƨĂ þơĎ ǇĜǂ ÜŎƱĜǰƧƺ!ƒ ĭƧ5ĜƶďžƮ!ƒ ǁ!Ĝďž ǇĴŀ þďžơďž ǇĴŀ ǇĴďžơƧ!ƒ þŀƵ þďžơďž ĂŀĎ [3]

ǇĴùŀƒ ÜĎžƑøŏŝŷŅƐ ơƋǚƩ ÜƧƲǰƒ Ü(ùǋ518 Ƙ) ÜƧƶƮ!ƒĂ ĦŀĜǂ!ƒ ĂĬơ ÜǂþŏƞďžǂƵƧĜƮ ÜƔþǕƒ Ŏ5 ǂƵƧĜŀ Ü ł ŏþơ!ƒĂ

.524 ƒ Ü3Ɯ ÜŀƲƑƟǕƐ /169 ƒ ÜƔŏƱƤ!ƒ

.260 ƒ ÜŶƐ ơĜŸ ĬĜƈ üƋƑƨþ [4]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

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[1] [illegible] .263

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible] 484 [illegible] 202 [illegible] 305 [illegible] 508 [illegible] .821

• [illegible]

[illegible][1] [illegible]

[illegible][2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 354.

(2) [illegible] 173.

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

ƥ(1) Ƨ øDžNJǁɛ DžøDž ƷƑøƗƥǐ DžƑøǀ DžøDž     ǂøYNjƥ Ǐøʒ ƥøǴǁɛ ƷƑƯƗø ƨɛ ƺ øǐǀ

!ƥ"(3) (2) Ƨ Džƥøǁɛ Ǐøʒ pøǁƑΘ ƑDžʒ !ǂǰǐ     ǅøø øDžNjƯDž üøøǴ Ƒøøǆǐʒ pøøǁƑΘ

Džƨ ùǩǐŏ Džù! ǍNjǍ ÜLJŏʅ!ƒ Ɨŏ5Ǵp ǏǁƵ ƘǴŏǂ ƩdžƤǂ ƇǴƞǍ ÜƘƒƧdž ƩdžƤ ƘǴzƞʅ!ƒ ƧƧǂ ƥǀ5

Ƙǁù ƮǍ ƘǴzƞʅ!ƒ ǏǁƵǍ ÜƘǴzƞʅ!ƒ ƥƥƵ ýǀŏ ǎƧƤǍ ǼǰǴŏơǍ ƥŏƨŏ ǼǰǴŏơ ǰƥƞǰ ǴǰǰƐ5 ÜNJʅ5ǰ ƥƥz!Ǵǂ

Ɨ űùƛ Ǐù!ǫ ƘǴzƞʅ!ƒ ƥƥƵ ýǀŏ ƥpǍ Ü(4)Džű!ƒǍ Ƨ!Ǖƒ Ɨŏ5Ǵp Ŏ5 ƘǴŏǂ ǀƧƬƵǍ ƘǴzƞʅ ƧƬƵ Ǐ!ǫ

:(6)ýǍǀŏ ƻǴǀ!ƒ Ɨŏ5ǴpǍ yƞʅ ǏǁƵ ǁ!Ʀ LJdžǍ ÜLJŏƥƥz!ƒ LJŏƦNj LJŏǂ ƟǍƒƧǍ Ü(5) Ɨ űƛ ǴnjǩǴŏǂǍ

LJǫ ŸǴùǩ ÜƫǴ5ǰ Ÿƒ ƥǰƵ ƔǒƱ!ƒ Ƨŏʒ! ƩŏǍ ÜƫǴ5Ǎ Ƙdžƥp Ǵdž! ǴƒƨƞǍ ÜƫǴ5ǰǍ ǴŏƧ ýdžz!ƒ"

( ýŏǍƱ!ƒ )     :ƫǴ5Ʈ! ǰǍƞǍ!ƒ ǰƦNj

ƼƑøƻdž ƅƑøǐƥǁɛ ǭøyǴ üøǰNj ǕƑø5Ƒƻdž     Ljøǵƥ ƥøǐƷ Ǎøǁǆ ǏYƑƨøǁɛ ƥƨƠ ǭƫǁ

ƼƑøøøʒǸNj ƅɛƦøøøǕǁɛ Ǘǈ ǕƑøøø5ƑʒǸNj     LjøøƗƥƠƤNj LjøøƗDžǭ5 ǎƤøøǁɛ ǍƫƗøø ƨ

ƼƑøøƻdž ǀƑøøǴƯǁɛ ƥøøǐƸǁ Ƨǐøøǂʒ     ƅǏ ƨøøǴ Njǈ ƞǁƑøø Ʈ ǭɛƦøøǴ ƦøøǋǕƗ

.(7)"ƼƑƻø Ʈ DžǐǴdžƤøDžǁɛ LǋjøǕNj Džøǀǁǋj     ƑøǆǴƥ üƮøʒ ǏøǕƗƥƗ ǕǋjøǕNj ǏDžƉøǴ

LJdž ýŏǁǩ!ƒ LJdž ÜƥNjƨ!ƒ YǍƯǍdž Ŏ5 Ǉǵƞ ÜǴnjŏ5 ǐƥƞǂǕƒ ƔŏǩƧǩ!ƒ ƥdžǩƵƒ Ŏǩ!ƒ Ɨ!Ǵʅ Ƨ!ƒ ǰƦNjǍ

:Ǵùnjŏ5 ýǍùǀŏ Ɨ!Ǵʅ Ƨ ǋ!Ǎ ÜǀƧǂz!ƒǍ ƗdžƯz!ƒ ƧǴƯơǩʅƒǍ ÜƘǍdž!ƒǍ ƔǴʅơ!Ǵǂ Ƨŏǂƙǩ!ƒǍ ÜǴŏǰƥ!ƒ ƗŏdžNjǍ

ƥùnjdžǍ ÜǰǇǴ5ùƮ Ÿƒ LJǂdž LJdž ýƯ5Ǖƒ ƨƵǕƒ ƥŏʅ!ƒ ÜýƞǕƒ Ƨŏƨ!ƒ ǀƧƯơ Ǐ!ǫ ƗdžƥƤ!ƒ ǰƦNj ƘƦ5ǰǍ"

(1) ƒʅǩƱǴY :ǇŎƬ!ƒ ƱǴpNj.

(2) ǫŏNj: "ǴǂǁǰǍŏLJ" ǚ!ʅǩƨƒƥǀ Ŏ5 ơƥŏ Ɨ ǍǍ ƵdžýǴdž.

(3) ƥƨƑəü ǈǴǏ YǴǭ ɛŶÜ ƒ 377.

(4) ǰƯƧÜ ƥƨƑəü ǈǴǏ YǴǭ ɛŶÛ ƒ 389 Ü390.

(5) ǰ5ʅNJÜ ƒ 371.

(6) ǰ5ʅNJÜ ƒ 383.

(7) Ʈ5ƫ ƒ!Ǎƞǋ Ǎp Ơ.

[illegible]

[illegible]

( [illegible] )

[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .

[illegible] ..." ...[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

( [illegible] ) [4]: [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .259

(2) [illegible] (257) [illegible] 580 [illegible] .313

(3) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 459

# الفصل الثالث

## الصورة عند أبي عبد الله بن أبي الخصال

### أنماط الصورة

أ. النمط الحسي

ب. النمط العقلي

ج. النمط البلاغي

Ŏù5 NpĂƦĂ ÜYþhdž!f Ɨŏʅ5lj Ŏ5 lƧĂƮ!f ƧλD LJĠŏh ýh ÜĞ5Ġɳ ĞzhKk ĠnjzhKk þƧɳdž Ƙʅŏ! ljþljƵ lƧĂƮ!f

.ƧĂƮ!f YfƧƙƤf

ƗùŏzŏhƱ! ƧλLj!f LJdž Ƨλ‡D ƧzT!f Ŏ5 LJĂ‡k LJD LJ‡džŏ ƗŏƹǕh!fĂ ƗŏʅƠ!f ĠnjŏLjĠzdž ý‡h ƧĂƮ!f

ƗùhƱĠƤdž Ĭ!ǫ ƔƧpD ƧλLj!f LJǫĂ ÜýĠŏƤ!f Ĭ!ǫ ƭþLjkʅdž Ɨ5ƱĠz!f ƔƱĠƤŏ NLjǫ ƻƧƵ ƧzT!Ġ5 ÜLJŏLj5!f ǖ‡

Ŏù5 lƧĂƮù!f þĂùɳĂ Ĭ5Ljŏ Ǔ ƧdžǕf fƦNj LJ‡! ÜýþfĂ!f Ĭ!ǫ ƔƧpĂ ƨƱLjdž LJdž NŏĠ5 DžƧlŏ ĠdžĂ Üýlz!f

LJù5 ý‡ ƗhƧĠldž Ŏ5 ƧdžǕf LJ‡! ŎLjĠʅLjǗf ýlz!f ƗhƱĠƤdž LJdž Ğŏ!ĠƤ ƧzT!f LJĂ‡ŏ LJD LJ‡džŏ ǓĂ ÜƧλLj!f

.LJĠʅLjǗf ƩLj5 Ŏ5 ŎƵĂǖ!f Dž!ĠƵ ƔƱĠƤŏ LJŏLj5!f ǖ‡Ă ÜlþĂTLjdž!f NkzŏhƱ Ĭ!ǫ

ŎùhD ƧĠλc Ŏ5 ŎƱhfƧdž!f ƧƮz!f Ŏ5 Ŏʅ!þLjǗf ydžkɳdž!f ĠnjTŏzŏ Ŏk!f lĠŏƠ!f ƨƧƱ Ƙʅ‡zLjf

lĠùŏƠ ƫŏùzŏ ƔùkĠ‡!Ġ5 ÜlƧĂùƮ LJŏĂ‡k Ŏ5 ƨƧĠh ƧĂþ Ġnj! LJĠ‡ þpĂ ÜýĠƮƤ!f ŎhD LJhf Ÿf þhƵ

.ljƧƮƵ ĈĠhþD LJŏh NLjĠ‡dž ƦƤkŏ LJD þh Ǔ LJĠ‡5 ÜƻĂƧƱ!f ƗhlkdžÜýfĂƠǕf ƗhƧƱƲdž

Ʊùƣdž LJĠ‡ þpĂ ÜŎLjĠʅLjǗf ƔLjĠɳ!Ġh ýĠƮƤ!f ŎhD LJh Ÿf þhƵ ĂhD ĬLjkƵf ƧƤc ƔLjĠɳ LJdžĂ

ƧƮùLjz!f LJĠù‡5 ƐùLjnjŏ ĂD ĭƨzŏ ĂD ƻƱzkʅŏ ĂD ÜƱʅĂkŏ Ġdž ƭƧŏλ‡ LJĠ‡ ƚŏƠ ÜNLjŏĠLjƵĂ NdžĠdžkNjf

lƧùhzdž ŎLjĠʅùLjǗf ƔLjĠɳ!f LJdž lþdžkʅdž lƧĂƮ ƘLjĠ‡Ă ÜNDjFĠʅƧ LJdž Ɨ!ĠʅƧ ý‡ Ŏ5 ƧĂþŏ ŎLjĠʅLjǗf

ƔkfƧdž!fĂ ƔƮĠLjdž!f ƻǖkƤf ĬlƵ LJĠʅLjǗf NŏƤdžh LJĠʅLjǗf ƱhƧk Ŏk!f Ɨpǖz!f lƧĂƮ Ƙƨ‡ƧĂ ÜNLjƵ

Ɨŏʅù5Lj Ŏù5 Ƨùŏh‡ ƧλD LJdž Ġnj! Ġdž! ÜLJŏŏʅ!þLjǕf þLjƵ ƗŏLj5!f lƧĂƮ!f ƧþĠƮdž LJdž ƗFŏh!f þzkĂ .DžnjLjŏh

.DžNjƧĂƮĂ ƔĠk‡!fĂ ĈfƧzT!f

Ŏùk!f Ɨù5ĠlλǕ! LJĠù‡Ă ÜƧùλLj!fĂ ƧzT!f LJŏh ýĠƮƤ!f ŎhD LJh Ÿf þhƵ ŎhD ƔNjfĂdž Ƙþþzk

ƔþD lƧĂùƮ Ŏ5 ƧλD ĠnjƵĂƧ5h ƗŏhþD ĂD ÜƗŏƤŏƧĠk ĂD ÜƗŏLjŏþ Ɨŏ5ĠlλǕ!f ƧþĠƮdž!f ƻǕkƤdž LJdž ĠNjþdžkʅf

DžĠnjǕkùʅf ƧþĠƮùdž LJùdž ĞdžnjdžƭƧþƮdž ƔNjfĂdž!f ƘLjĠ‡Ă ÜƻŏƧT!f ƚŏþƠ!fĂ ÜLJcƧl!f DžǕzk ÜƔkĠ‡!f

ÜĠùLjcƧp ÜƗŏLjŏþ!f Ɨ5ĠlλǕ!f LJdž lþdžkʅdž!f ŎLjƵD ÜƧĂƮ!f ljƦNj ýλdž ĬǕƵ þĠlLj!f ƲzhƨǕƱD þpĂ ÜlƧĂƮ!f

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][1]:

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 193 [illegible] 194.

.c [illegible]

[illegible]

-1 [illegible]:

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .177

(2) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] .131

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .178

(2) [illegible] .98

(3) [illegible] 358) [illegible] 384 [illegible] .52

(4) [illegible] 384 [illegible] .127

(5) [illegible] .145

[illegible]

**2-** [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 169.

(2) [illegible] 1950 [illegible] 150 [illegible].

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

**3-** [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 150.

(1) .66 1986

(2) .18

(3)

(4)

(5) .147

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 148

(2) [illegible] 18 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] .31

[illegible] ( [illegible] )

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 137.

(2) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 91.

**-4**

(1) .19

(2) .147

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 146.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

## 5- [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] .123 f

(2) [illegible] .143 f

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] .

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 256.

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 362.

(3) ... 215

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .111-110

(1) ... 145.

(2) ... 219

(3) ... 150.

**1.**

(1) ... 146 ... 70 ...

(2) ... 146 - 147.

(3) ... 192.

(1) .368

(2)

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 369.

(2) [illegible] 157، 141، 368، 165، 212، 343، [illegible] 369، 322، 144.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

**2.** [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

(1) [illegible] 148.

(2) [illegible] 312.

(1) .192 

(2) .360 

(3) .167 

(4) .482 

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 362 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 366.

(3) [illegible] 369.

**.1**

(1) .203

(2) .488

(3) 1983 -78 .79

(4) .112

(5) .78

(1) .85

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 503.

(2) [illegible] 110.

(3) [illegible] 145.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] Ü626 Ü560 Ü336 Ü233 Ü344 Ü404 [illegible] Ü471 Ü453 Ü415 .461

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

## 2. [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 22.

(2) [illegible] 33.

(3) [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 153.

[illegible]



(1) [illegible] .220

(2) [illegible] .51

(3) [illegible] .268

(4) [illegible] 1985 [illegible] .17

(5) [illegible] .89

(6) [illegible] .15

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .456 ص

(3) [illegible] .260 ص

(4) [illegible] 120 ص

(1) 125 ص.

(2) 460 ص.

(1) ... 454.

### 3. [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 205 - 238 [illegible] 105 - [illegible] 112 [illegible] 26.

(2) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 102.

(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] (312 [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] (40 [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 408 -407 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿ وَٱلۡخَيۡلَ وَٱلۡبِغَالَ وَٱلۡحَمِيرَ لِتَرۡكَبُوهَا وَزِينَةً ﴾ [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 488.

(3) [illegible] 16.

[illegible]

(507)

.605

ŭλłƸǩł ǨdžǞǩł

ğǨdžǓǩł Ǽƛƍ ǰ ƛł ǨƕǨƨƷ Ǽə ǺǣǿƨǸǯǩł

- .ŭƪʂǩł
- .ƧłƿƳƸěł
- ƻ ǨǱƪǩł
- ƞǪǨǢǯǩłƿ ǟǨǡǎǩł

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1998، ص 31.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

(1) [illegible] .73

(2) [illegible] .192

(1) [illegible] .270

(2) [illegible] .235

(3) [illegible] .228

(1)

(2) .287

(3) .132

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] .38 f

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible] .141 -140 f

(1) .132

(2) .121

(1) [illegible] .498

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 234.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .255

(2) [illegible] .255

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 199 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] ... [illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[1] [illegible] .463

[2] [illegible] .199

[3] [illegible] .75

[4] [illegible] (1) [illegible] .73

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 464.

(2) [illegible] 307.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .281

(1) .509 ص317 ص324 ص198 ص565 ص237

1.

[1] [2] [3]

[4]

[5]

(1) 26- 59، 25، 35، 102.

(2) 2، 153.

(3) 330.

(4)

(5) 1914، 356.

(1) ... 1995 ... .605

(2) ... .859

(3) ... .86-85

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .239 -238

(1) .410

(2) .354

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .273

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] ص 204.

(3) [illegible] ص 111.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 2010.

(2) [illegible] 144/3.

(3) [illegible] 217.

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .321 -307

(2) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] .130

(3) [illegible] .239

(4) [illegible] .85

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .85 (1)

[illegible][1]

[illegible][2]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .179

(2) [illegible] .281

[illegible]



(1) [illegible] 537.

(2) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 726.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] .959 [illegible] 2007 [illegible]

ÜŁŽĂǉķdž!ƒ Ɣŏ!Ǵʅ Ǖƒ ǅǓƶdž Ƙǉǵǂ ÜŁ!Ǵʅ Ƨ!ƒ Ɣ!Ǵp Ŏ5 ǴnjdžƥƤķʅƒ Ŏķ!ƒ Ɣŏ!Ǵʅ Ǖƒ ƘŽĂǉķ -4

.ǊǉƑǴʅ Ƨ Ŏ5 Ɣŏ!Ǵʅ Ǖƒ Ƙǉp ăƧƤǅ ƖƧĂ Ƭǚ ǴǉǴŏơǅĂ ÜŁơư ƒĂ ƖƧĂ Ƭǚ Ǵǉŏơǅ ƧnjǓĂ

ÜǊdžƒƥƤķùʅƒ Ŏ5 ýǴƬƤ!ƒ Ŏǚǅ ǇǚŸƒ ƥǚŽ Ŏǚǅ Łŏʅ5ǉ ŁŏƧǉ!ƒ ŁŏǚƥǕƒ Ł!Ǵʅ Ƨ!ƒ Ƙʅ ǂŽ -5

.ŁŽĂǉķdž!ƒ ŁŏƶŏƥǙ!ƒ ƘǴǉʅơdž!ƒ ǊdžƒƥƤķʅƒĂ ǗǴnjƱǴdžǉǚ ƖƧĂ Ƭ!ƒ

# المصادر المراجع

[illegible]


1- [illegible] 1967 [illegible]

2- [illegible] (741) [illegible] 1972 [illegible]

3- [illegible] (637) [illegible] 1962 [illegible]

4- [illegible] 1973 [illegible]

5- [illegible] 1995 [illegible]

6- [illegible] 1997 [illegible]

7- [illegible] 1950 [illegible]

8- [illegible] 1996 [illegible]

9- [illegible] (542) [illegible] 1979.

10- [illegible] (578) [illegible] 1966.

11- [illegible] 1981.

12- [illegible] 1981.

13- [illegible] 1988.

14- [illegible] 2008.

15- [illegible] (179) [illegible] 1965.

16- [illegible] (231) [illegible] 1997.

17- [illegible] 1983.

ÜLJĂƧǴǸ Ďǘƪǃƒ ƥƕƵ :ƾŏlơƙ ÜDžƐǸĭƟǁƐ Ü(ǉ255Ƙ )Ƨơƕ Ǉƕ ĂƧdžƵ ǇǴdžƛƵ ĂƕƊ ÜƱơǴƞǃƒ -18

.Ďǐ1969 ÜƘĂƧŏƕ ÜƗƒƧƙǃƒ ǅǑŏơƊ Ƨƒƥ Ü3Ʊ

Ƨƒƥ ÛDžƑĭǴǁƐ ǃǂY Ǐƺ ƕƷǘǴǁƐ ƥƐƥƨƈ Ü(ǉ 471Ƙ ) ƥƕƵ ǇƕƧǸǴǃǃƒ ƥƕƵ ÜŎǇǴƞƧƞǃƒ -19

.Ďǐ 1978ÜƘĂƧŏƕ ÜƗ5Ƨƶdžǃƒ

ĎžƥƿĂ ƒ ĂƮǉǃƒ ƧǴƙƤƊ ÜƄƐƥƴƪǁƐ üǸƟƺ ǉƑƾǴƯ Ü(ùǸ210Ƙ)ĎǘƪǇƕ ƥdžơdž ÜŎơdžƞǃƒ -20

.Ďǐ1985 ÜƾƮdžƥ ÜƗ5Ǵǀƛǃƒ ǉƧƒƨĂ ÜƥŏƨĂƕƊ ŎǁƵ Ǵǌǃ

ǉƧƒƨĂ ÜƥŏƮƧǃƒ Ƨƒƥ ÜDžĭƯǴƐƥDžǁƐǸ ƺƋƐǸƯǁƐ ƥƮY Ǐƺ ǏƨǁƣǖƯƐ ƥƙdžǁƐ ÜƧƵƤ ĎƨǴơ -21

.Ďǐ1980 ÜƾƒƧƶǃƒ ÜDžǘƵǗƒĂ ƗƼǴǀƛǃƒ

ÜƗőďǁƶǃƒ Ɣƙǂǃƒ Ƨƒƥ ÜƱǴƐƥǁƐ ĎžƥƾǁƐ Ǐƺ ƕĭƥƙdžǁƐ ƕĭǴƣǗƐ üƋƑƨƥǁƐ ÜƥƒĂƞ ĎǉǴƺ ÜǇƪơǃƒ -22

.Ďǐ2011

ƗƶƕƱdžǃƒ ÜƒƣǗƐ ƕĭƑƷǸ ƒƣǗƐ ƕdžƐƦƣ Ü(ùǸ837Ƙ )ƗƞơƕǇƕ ǇŏƥǃƒŎǁƙ ÜĭĂdžơǃƒ -23

,ǉƧǸǴǃǃƒ ÜƗŏƧŏƤǃƒ

ÜĬDžǸƥǁƐ DžǴƐ ƕĭƥƣǁƨ Ǐƺ ƕĭďƻǁƐ ƔƥǸƮǁƐ ǉƑĭǁƑDžƜ ÜǇǴƪơ ÜǇƪơǃƒĂ ÜƥdžơdžÜǸŏĂdžơ -24

.Ďǐ1985 Ü7ƥƥƵ ÜƔǁơ ƗƶdžǴƞ ƗĂơƕ Ɨǁƞdž

ÜƘĂƧŏƕ ÜƗǃǴƪƧǃƒ ƗƪƪƌdžÜüǴdžƟ DžǴ ƣDžƟƈ ǃƑDžǕƐ ƣdžƨDž Üƥdžơdž ǇƕƥdžơƒÜýƕǉơ ǇƕƒҬ -25

.Ďǐ1990

DžĭǴ ŶƐ ƣǴY ĬǴƈ üƋƑƨƥ Ü(ùǸ540Ƙ)ƥĂƶƪdž ǇƕƥdžơdžŸƒƥƕƵĂƕƊ ÜýǴƮƤǃƒŎƕƊǇƕƒ -26

.Ďǐ1987 ƾƮdžƥ ÜƧǂƼǃƒ Ƨƒƥ ÜƗŏƒƥǃƒ ƥdžơdž :ƾŏlơƙ ÜüƑƮǁƐ ĬǴƈ

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1998.

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[illegible] 1988.

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.Dž2003 Üǁ ĂdžƧö!ƒ Ƨŏķʅηǵdž Ɨ!ǵʅƧ ÜùŇj422 -ùŇj316

ƗƼƧƶdž!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜhŭǁǗơǁεŇj üƑǖDŽǁεŇj üTŬε :ĬǴþyǁε ηǂƯTDŽǁε ÜDžŏŇjƒƧhǫ ÜĭƧhƮ Üþŏʅ!ƒ -49

.Dž1996 ÜƗŏƧþǈǂʅǗƒ ÜƗŏƶdžǴη!ƒ

ÜƘĂƧŏh ÜǑdžǖʅǗƒ ƔƧʒ!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜþĭķÐƗǁεŇj þĭķDŽǁε DžĭǴ þĭþǀƗǁε ÜǇŏþ!ƒ ƨƵ Üþŏʅ!ƒ -50

.Dž1981

!Ʈ Ĭʒ þĭǴǀǁε ηƗƻǁε Ü(ùŇj911Ƙ) Ƨǂh ǑhÐ ǇJh ǇJdžơƧ!ƒ þhƵ ǇJŏþ!ƒ ýűη ÜǑƱĂŏʅ!ƒ -51

.Dž1990 ÜƘĂƧŏh ÜǑhƧƶ!ƒ ƔǴķǂ!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜƧĬƩTǁε ƱDžƑǖǁε Ăǁǁ ƔơƑĭŖǁε

ÜǴŏhŏ! ÜƗƼǴǀƛǁ! YĂdžT Ƨƒþ ÜĬƨǁơǐ Ŭε ƒơŬε Ĭʒ ǀƑƨƐþơ ÜDž!ǴʅǑhƧƶ!ƒ ÜƻŏƧT!ƒ -52

.Dž1998

ÜƔƒþŬƒ ƗhķǂdžÜDžĭơϴŇjDŽǁε þTY Ĭʒ Ĭƨǁơǐ Ŭε þķdžǁε Üþdžơdž ƔŏƧʒ!ƒ ǑǀƵ ÜĭĂǴǈT!ƒ -53

.Dž 2009 ǀƧŇjǴǀ!ƒ

ÜǇ .þ ÜǑǁŏƱķ!ƒ ĬdžƵŰƒ þǈƵ ƗŏƧƶT!ƒ ǀƧĂƮ!ƒ Üùùùùùùùùùùùùùù -54

.Dž2003 ÜǀƧŇjǴǀ!ƒ

ƘǴʅƒƧþ Ɨǁηdž ÜǑʅ!þǈŰƒ þŏŋjT ǇJhƒ ƧƶT ǑƼ ǴŋjķǴƵĂưĂdžĂ ǀƧĂƮ!ƒ ÜΣǈĂŏ ÜǇƒĂǈT -55

.Dž1997 Ü18Üþþƶ!ƒ Ɨŏʅ!þǈÐ

Ƨ DžǂƗDŽǁε hĭƩǴ Ü(ùŇj599 Ƙ ) ÜǈƧŏdžƵ ǇJh þdžơÐ ǇJh Ĭŏơŏ ǇJh þdžơÐ ƧƼƶη ĂhÐ ÜǑhư!ƒ -56

.Dž1967 ÜǀƧŇjǴǀ!ƒ ÜǑhƧƶ!ƒ ƔǴķǂ!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜƧǁơǐŬε üǈǰ üƑǖþ ơĭþƑƗ Ĭʒ

Ƨƒþ ÜƗŏhþŰƒ ƘǴʅƒƧþ!ƒ Ɨhķǂdž ÜĬǴþyǁε þķdžǁε Ĭʒ ǇǴǈƐƤDŽŇj DžƻǁεÜǑpĂT Üƻŏư -57

.Dž1980 ÜƻƧǴƶdž!ƒ

[illegible] -58

.[illegible]1994 [illegible]

[illegible] -59

.[illegible]1956 [illegible]

[illegible] -60

.[illegible]1969 [illegible]

[illegible] -61

.[illegible]1981 [illegible]

[illegible] -62

.[illegible]2006

[illegible] -63

.[illegible]2003 [illegible]

[illegible] -64

.[illegible]1998 [illegible]

[illegible] -65

.[illegible]1881 [illegible]

[illegible] -66

.[illegible]1984 [illegible]

[illegible] -67

.[illegible]1992

ÜþƬyǁǃ ƔɑĭþШǸ þƬʂǁǃ ƔɑĭþƍƖ Ü(ùǸ356 Ƙ ) þǆơǆ ǇǊ þǆơǆ ÜǑǉǴǌɜƬǛƒ þǴǆƶ!ƒ -68

.Ǆ 1973 ÜƩǉĂƙ ÜǑƥĂƨƧǆ!ƒ ƾŏlơƙ Ü2Ш ÜƩ!þǉǕƒĂ ƔƧƷǆ!ƒ ǅƒƧƶƬ ǄƪƿƬ)

ĬǴǅ ǄǴ ǋþǄY ǄǃǋǏɑ Ü(ǉ93 Ƙ) Ÿƒ þǊƵ ǇǊ ƧǆƵ ƔǴƱƤ ĂǊǄ ÜǋƶŏǊƧ ŎǊǄ ǇǊƒ ƧǆƵ -69

.Ǆ1980 ÜƘĂƧŏǊ ÜƧþǴƬ Ƨƒþ ÜǇɏĭǴþ

.Ǆ2001 ÜƧƬǆ ÜŦŏƶǆǴƞ!ƒ ŦƼƧƶǆ!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜĬƨǁɑǆǕǃ ƒɑǕǃ Ĭȝ ÜǴŏƧǂƨ þǆơǆ ÜǑǉǴǉƵ-70

ŦƼƧƶǆ!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜƧǁɑǆǕǃ ƒƑǀ ƧĭǝþÜýǴƬƤ!ƒ ŎǊǄ ǇǊ Ÿƒ þǊƵ ĂǊǄ ÜĭƨĂƼ ÜĬƪŏƵ-71

.Ǆ2010 ÜƧƬǆ ÜŦŏƶǆǴƞ!ƒ

ÜƘĂƧŏǊ Ŧ!ǴƪƧ!ƒ ŦƪƪƋǆ ÜǄƑĭʂyǁǃ ɑǝǖɜ Ü(ùǸ528) ÜŸƒþŏǊƵ ǇǊ þǆơǆ ÜǇǴƥǴƤ ǇǊ Ơƙɜ!ƒ-72

.Ǆ1983

Ü4Ʊ ÜƱĭƟǄǁǃ ƧǋǄƑʂǁǃ Ü(ǉ823Ƙ )ƔĂlƶŏ ǇǊ þǆơǆ ǇŏþÜ!ƒ þƞǆ Üĭ þǴǊƈ ƨĂƧŏɜ!ƒ-73

.Ǆ1994 ÜƘĂƧŏǊ ÜŦ!ǴƪƧ!ƒ ŦƪƪƋǆ

Ŧ!ǴƪƧ Ü!ĭþǀǁǃ ǄƆþʂǁǃ Ĭȝ ǋĭǆƻǁǃ ƔþǋƬǂǁ ĬƷǘǴǁǃ üĭlƪǂǁǃ ÜƠ!ǴƬ þĂǆơǆ þǆơǆ ÜǄƪǴƥ-74

.Ǆ2002 ǁĂǆƧŏ!ƒ ÜlƧĂƬǉǆ Ƨŏƺ ǉƒƧĂƙǂþ

Ɣƙǂ!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜƧlƬ þǆơǄ þŏƪ!ƒ :ǉƧƬǉĂ ǋơƧƬ ÜǄƆþʂǁǃ ülƪǄ üĭǋǄǂ Ü(ǉ276) ŦǊŏƙƥ ǇǊƒ -75

.Ǆ1981 Ü2Ʊ ÜƘĂƧŏǊ ÜŦŏǆǁƶ!ƒ

Ɣƙǂ!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜĬɜƱƬǆ ýǴǆǂ :ƾŏlơƙ ÜþyƪǁǃɑʂǆÜ(ǉ337) þǴŏƨ ǇǊ ƧɜƶƞǇǊ ǋǆƒþƥ-76

.Ǆ1979 ÜƘĂƧŏǊ ÜŦŏǆǁƶ!ƒ

:ƾŏlơƙ ÜƅƑǴɑǕǃ ŦƐþƨǋ ƅƑƸǂǴǁǃ ŦƑǋǆǄ Ü(ǉ684)þǆơǆ ǇǊ ǄƨǴơ ǇƪơĂǊǄ ÜǑǉƞǴƱƧl!ƒ-77

.Ǆ1981 ÜƘĂƧŏǊ ŎǆǚƪǕƒ ƔƧƷ!ƒ Ƨƒþ Ü2Ʊ ÜǋƞĂƤ ƔŏǊơ!ƒĂ ƧlƬ þǆơǆ

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.Ǆ1963 ÜǀƧǋƓǀ!ƒ ÜƗǒǊǘƪǗƒ ǇǍƋƬǁ! ĬǁƵǕƒ ƩǁƞǊ!ƒ ÜǇƓǒꞵĂ!ƒ ꞵǒƶƪ ꞵǊơǊ ƾǒǀơƙ Üƒꞵƪǃǁǁ

Ƨƒꞵ ÜĬǂƳƑƻƗ ĬƗǋƓǀǊƳ ƛǋǊǄ ǋƟǊ ǄǍꞵƑƽǄǁǁ ƫ ƑǊƗǁǁ !ǂƳ ÜǀƧƮƓǉǊ!ƒ ǇǑꞵ!ƒ ƨƵ ÜǀƧƮƓǉǊ!ƒ-89

.Ǆ2006 ÜǇƓǊƵ ÜĭĂǙꞵƞǊ

.Ǆ1983 ÜƘĂƧǑǏ ÜǇǑǒǘǊ!ƒ Ƨƒꞵ ÜꞵƬƑƴǄǁǁ ꞵƴƪǁǁ ƑĭƑƮƽ Üǁ ƨƓǉ ÜƗǂƑǘǊ!ƒ-90

Ƨǁǁǋǁǋ ǄǍƬƷ Ĭƺ ƒĭƲǁǁ ƞƻǊ Ü(ùǋ1041 Ƙ )ꞵǊơǊ ǇǏ ꞵǊơƒ ÜƩƓǏƶ!ƒ ĂǏǁ ÜĭƧǀǊ!ƒ-91

.Ǆ1968 ƘĂƧǑǏ ÜƧꞵƓƮ Ƨƒꞵ ÜƒĭƲꞵǁǁ

Ü(ùǋ711Ƙ)ĭƧƮǊ!ƒ ǑǀǒƧƽǕƒ ǄƧǂǊ ǇǏ ꞵǊơǊ ǇǑꞵ!ƒ ýƓǊƞ ýưƽ!ƒ ĂǏǁ ÜƧĂƱǉǊ ǇǏƒ-92

.Ǆ1956 ÜƘĂƧǑǏ ÜƧꞵƓƮ Ƨƒꞵ Üƒꞵƴǁǁ ǄǍƑƨǁ

ÜǇƓǊƵ ÜƧǂƽ!ƒ Ƨƒꞵ ÜǋꞵƓ ǄǍƓ ꞵƑƪƓ ꞵƴƪ Ĭƺ ǏĭꞵƴƪǁǁƳꞵǋƬǁǁ ÜƠ!ƓƮ ƟƓƽ!ƒ ꞵǏƵ ÜƴƼƓǉ-93

.Ǆ1983

ÜƗƞǌǏ!ƒ ƗƶǏƱǊ Ü1992 -1979 ǄǍǋꞵǕǁǁ Ĭƺ ꞵƟǁǁ ꞵƴƪǁǁ ǏǀꞵƟ ÜƟƓƽ!ƒ ꞵǏƵ ÜƧƓƞƼ!ƒ-94

.Ǆ1981 ÜꞵǏƧƒ

Ü4 Ǆ ÜýĂƮƼ ƗǁƞǊ ÜǏǂĭǂƟƗ ǏƨƐꞵǋ :ăꞵƴƪǁǁ ƑǊƙƐꞵƗ Ĭƺ ƱĭǋƓǁǁ ÜǀꞵĂƞ ƻƱƓƵ ÜƧƮǉ-95

.Ǆ1984 ÜǀƧǋƓǀ!ƒ Ü2ꞵꞵƵ

ÜƘƓƪƒƧꞵ!ƒĂ ƗĂơǏǁ! ƗƙƋǊ ƗǁƞǊ Ǒƽ ƧĂƬǉǊ Ɨơǁ ÜüƲƢǕǁǁ ꞵƴƪ Ĭƺ ꞵƐꞵǀƗǁǁ ÜýǊǁ ÜƧǒƮǉ-96

.Ǆ2005 Ü8Ƴ Ü2ǋǊ

## Abstract

**AL- Shurufat, Tayel Mnawwer. K, : The Letters of Abi abdullah bin Abi AL – Khisal – Textual and Aritstic study. Doctorate thesis. AL – Yarmouk University. 2013 (supervisor ph. D. Yones AL – Shdifat).**

The Letters of Abi abdullah bin Abi AL – Khisal – Textual and Aritstic study aims to shed The light on the profound literature compscel by this auther, This is done by analysis and standing his letters and dingnosing the unique literature phenomena The autherhave in his Letters.

The study also aims to explore the artistic chaiacters the text of his Letters have by comparing it with his countparts of htreete people but the letters were the point of consideration, upon that the study consisted of an Introducation and four chapters.

The Introducation Dealt with the theoretical side of the subject, and the life of the auther his city and The place where he grew up .

The first chapter Dealt with the linguistic phenomena realized in Abi Abdullah Letters ulike the opennings, easiness , the advenbal sentences, the derivatives, the au to suggestion and ather items.

The second chapter Dealt with the methodological side like Freqlaing, The Induction, the congrueng between poetry and prose.

While The Third chapter Dealt with the Linguistic picture shown in the text like the prose, the mental and the outher Linguistic Issues.

The final chapter Dealt with the musical itms in his letters like Rhyme and rhythm, antonyms and acronyms.

The researcher Focused the letters texts without digression and explanation every thing but standing the phenomenon, and comparing it with but the other letters of the auther and conclusion with the most results.